

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

| PNA Question  | Response                           | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006     |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |          |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |                                    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|   |                                    | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| DEMOGRAPHICS  |                                    |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Are you:  | Male                               |         |          |          |       | 47.1 24  | 52.6 20  | 43.6 17  | 47.7 61  | 50.0 5   |          |          | 55.6 10  |
|   | Female                             |         |          |          |       | 52.9 27  | 47.4 18  | 56.4 22  | 52.3 67  | 50.0 5   |          |          | 44.4 8   |
| How old are you?  | 10 or younger                      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 11                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 12                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 13                                 |         |          |          |       | 37.3 19  | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 14.5 19  | 30.0 3   |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | 14                                 |         |          |          |       | 58.8 30  | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 22.9 30  | 70.0 7   |          |          | 38.9 7   |
|   | 15                                 |         |          |          |       | 3.9 2    | 36.8 14  | 0.0 0    | 12.2 16  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 16                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 55.3 21  | 0.0 0    | 16.0 21  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | 17                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 7.9 3    | 47.6 20  | 17.6 23  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|   | 18                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 52.4 22  | 16.8 22  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 19 or older                        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
| What grade are you in?  | 6                                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 7                                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 8                                  |         |          |          |       | 100.0 51 | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 38.9 51  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 55.6 10  |
|   | 9                                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 10                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 100.0 38 | 0.0 0    | 29.0 38  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 27.8 5   |
|   | 11                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| Are you Hispanic or Latino?*  | 12                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 100.0 42 | 32.1 42  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | Yes                                |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| * Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data. | No                                 |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          | 100.0 7  |          |          | 100.0 15 |
|   |                                    |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| What is your race? (Select one or more)   | White                              |         |          |          |       | 75.5 37  | 89.2 33  | 95.1 39  | 85.8 109 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|   | Black, or African American         |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| *Past MPNA combined 'American Indian' & 'Alaskan Native'  | American Indian*                   |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1    | 10.8 4   | 0.0 0    | 3.9 5    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | Alaskan Native*                    |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| **See previous question, above.   | Asian                              |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| †For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.   | Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**          |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 4.9 2    | 2.4 3    |          |          |          |          |
|   | Other †                            |         |          |          |       | 18.4 9   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 7.1 9    |          |          |          |          |

| PNA Question  | Response                                      | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|---|---|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|-------|----|
|   |   | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|   |   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  | Completed grade school or less                |         |          |          |       | 8.3     | 4        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.9   | 1  |
|   | Some high school                              |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 5.4      | 2     | 4.8     | 2        | 3.9      | 5     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.9   | 1  |
|   | Completed high school                         |         |          |          |       | 27.1    | 13       | 24.3     | 9     | 35.7    | 15       | 29.1     | 37    | 11.1  | 1  |  |  | 23.5  | 4  |
|   | Some college                                  |         |          |          |       | 14.6    | 7        | 29.7     | 11    | 26.2    | 11       | 22.8     | 29    | 33.3  | 3  |  |  | 23.5  | 4  |
|   | Completed college                             |         |          |          |       | 27.1    | 13       | 27.0     | 10    | 23.8    | 10       | 26.0     | 33    | 55.6  | 5  |  |  | 41.2  | 7  |
|   | Graduate or professional school after college |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 2.7      | 1     | 4.8     | 2        | 3.9      | 5     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Don't know                                    |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 6        | 10.8     | 4     | 4.8     | 2        | 9.4      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Does not apply                                |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.) | Mother  |         |          |          |       | 78.4    | 40       | 86.8     | 33    | 92.9    | 39       | 85.5     | 112   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | Stepmother                                    |         |          |          |       | 5.9     | 3        | 7.9      | 3     | 2.4     | 1        | 5.3      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Foster mother                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Grandmother                                   |         |          |          |       | 5.9     | 3        | 5.3      | 2     | 4.8     | 2        | 5.3      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Aunt  |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 5.3      | 2     | 7.1     | 3        | 4.6      | 6     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Father  |         |          |          |       | 52.9    | 27       | 55.3     | 21    | 73.8    | 31       | 60.3     | 79    | 90.0  | 9  |  |  | 72.2  | 13 |
|   | Stepfather                                    |         |          |          |       | 15.7    | 8        | 13.2     | 5     | 9.5     | 4        | 13.0     | 17    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|   | Foster father                                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Grandfather                                   |         |          |          |       | 5.9     | 3        | 2.6      | 1     | 4.8     | 2        | 4.6      | 6     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Uncle   |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.3      | 2     | 4.8     | 2        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Other Adults                                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.4     | 1        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Brother(s)                                    |         |          |          |       | 43.1    | 22       | 39.5     | 15    | 21.4    | 9        | 35.1     | 46    | 80.0  | 8  |  |  | 66.7  | 12 |
|   | Stepbrother(s)                                |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Sister(s)                                     |         |          |          |       | 35.3    | 18       | 34.2     | 13    | 23.8    | 10       | 31.3     | 41    | 70.0  | 7  |  |  | 66.7  | 12 |
|   | Stepsister(s)                                 |         |          |          |       | 3.9     | 2        | 5.3      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.8      | 5     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Other children                                |         |          |          |       | 3.9     | 2        | 5.3      | 2     | 7.1     | 3        | 5.3      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment  |   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.   | NO!   |         |          |          |       | 26.7    | 12       | 22.2     | 8     | 12.8    | 5        | 20.8     | 25    | 60.0  | 6  |  |  | 33.3  | 6  |
|   | no  |         |          |          |       | 44.4    | 20       | 38.9     | 14    | 35.9    | 14       | 40.0     | 48    | 30.0  | 3  |  |  | 27.8  | 5  |
|   | yes   |         |          |          |       | 17.8    | 8        | 27.8     | 10    | 28.2    | 11       | 24.2     | 29    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 38.9  | 7  |
|   | YES!  |         |          |          |       | 11.1    | 5        | 11.1     | 4     | 23.1    | 9        | 15.0     | 18    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| I like my neighborhood.   | NO!   |         |          |          |       | 10.6    | 5        | 15.8     | 6     | 12.8    | 5        | 12.9     | 16    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | no  |         |          |          |       | 6.4     | 3        | 18.4     | 7     | 20.5    | 8        | 14.5     | 18    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 16.7  | 3  |
|   | yes   |         |          |          |       | 61.7    | 29       | 42.1     | 16    | 51.3    | 20       | 52.4     | 65    | 30.0  | 3  |  |  | 44.4  | 8  |
|   | YES!  |         |          |          |       | 21.3    | 10       | 23.7     | 9     | 15.4    | 6        | 20.2     | 25    | 60.0  | 6  |  |  | 38.9  | 7  |
| If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.  | NO!   |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 6        | 18.4     | 7     | 14.6    | 6        | 15.0     | 19    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | no  |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 6        | 26.3     | 10    | 24.4    | 10       | 20.5     | 26    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | yes   |         |          |          |       | 41.7    | 20       | 28.9     | 11    | 41.5    | 17       | 37.8     | 48    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 38.9  | 7  |
|   | YES!  |         |          |          |       | 33.3    | 16       | 26.3     | 10    | 19.5    | 8        | 26.8     | 34    | 80.0  | 8  |  |  | 61.1  | 11 |

| PNA Question   | Response        | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |    |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|----|
|  |                 | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |    |
|  |                 | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |    |
| COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization                                     |                 |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |    |
| How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood: |                 |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |    |
| crime and/or drug selling.   | NO!             |         |          |          |       | 51.1    | 24       | 45.9     | 17    | 61.5    | 24       | 52.8     | 65    | 72.2 | 13 |
|  | no              |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 16       | 27.0     | 10    | 17.9    | 7        | 26.8     | 33    | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | yes             |         |          |          |       | 12.8    | 6        | 24.3     | 9     | 17.9    | 7        | 17.9     | 22    | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | YES!            |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 2.7      | 1     | 2.6     | 1        | 2.4      | 3     | 0.0  | 0  |
| fights.  | NO!             |         |          |          |       | 46.8    | 22       | 42.9     | 15    | 60.0    | 24       | 50.0     | 61    | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | no              |         |          |          |       | 31.9    | 15       | 37.1     | 13    | 30.0    | 12       | 32.8     | 40    | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | yes             |         |          |          |       | 19.1    | 9        | 14.3     | 5     | 5.0     | 2        | 13.1     | 16    | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | YES!            |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 5.7      | 2     | 5.0     | 2        | 4.1      | 5     | 0.0  | 0  |
| lots of empty or abandoned buildings.                                    | NO!             |         |          |          |       | 43.5    | 20       | 39.5     | 15    | 53.8    | 21       | 45.5     | 56    | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | no              |         |          |          |       | 30.4    | 14       | 28.9     | 11    | 23.1    | 9        | 27.6     | 34    | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | yes             |         |          |          |       | 21.7    | 10       | 18.4     | 7     | 17.9    | 7        | 19.5     | 24    | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | YES!            |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 13.2     | 5     | 5.1     | 2        | 7.3      | 9     | 5.6  | 1  |
| lots of graffiti.  | NO!             |         |          |          |       | 74.5    | 35       | 64.9     | 24    | 62.5    | 25       | 67.7     | 84    | 61.1 | 11 |
|  | no              |         |          |          |       | 25.5    | 12       | 35.1     | 13    | 37.5    | 15       | 32.3     | 40    | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | yes             |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | YES!            |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0  | 0  |
| I feel safe in my neighborhood.  | NO!             |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 5.3      | 2     | 7.9     | 3        | 4.9      | 6     | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no              |         |          |          |       | 10.9    | 5        | 10.5     | 4     | 2.6     | 1        | 8.2      | 10    | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes             |         |          |          |       | 50.0    | 23       | 52.6     | 20    | 63.2    | 24       | 54.9     | 67    | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | YES!            |         |          |          |       | 37.0    | 17       | 31.6     | 12    | 26.3    | 10       | 32.0     | 39    | 50.0 | 9  |
| COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility                                      |                 |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |    |
| How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?                | Never           |         |          |          |       | 36.2    | 17       | 27.8     | 10    | 28.9    | 11       | 31.4     | 38    | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | 1 or 2 times    |         |          |          |       | 23.4    | 11       | 16.7     | 6     | 36.8    | 14       | 25.6     | 31    | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | 3 or 4 times    |         |          |          |       | 19.1    | 9        | 13.9     | 5     | 18.4    | 7        | 17.4     | 21    | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | 5 or 6 times    |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 22.2     | 8     | 13.2    | 5        | 14.0     | 17    | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 7 or more times |         |          |          |       | 12.8    | 6        | 19.4     | 7     | 2.6     | 1        | 11.6     | 14    | 5.6  | 1  |

| PNA Question  | Response           | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|------|----|
|   |                    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |      |    |
|   |                    | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use   |                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:  |                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| to use marijuana.   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 83.3    | 40       | 52.6     | 20    | 78.0    | 32       | 72.4     | 92    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 94.4 | 17 |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 6        | 23.7     | 9     | 14.6    | 6        | 16.5     | 21    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|   | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 23.7     | 9     | 7.3     | 3        | 11.0     | 14    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| to drink alcohol.   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 39.6    | 19       | 23.7     | 9     | 31.7    | 13       | 32.3     | 41    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 33.3    | 16       | 28.9     | 11    | 43.9    | 18       | 35.4     | 45    | 60.0  | 6  |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|   | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 20.8    | 10       | 31.6     | 12    | 19.5    | 8        | 23.6     | 30    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|   | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 6.2     | 3        | 15.8     | 6     | 4.9     | 2        | 8.7      | 11    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| to smoke cigarettes.  | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 63.3    | 31       | 39.5     | 15    | 29.3    | 12       | 45.3     | 58    | 60.0  | 6  |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 24.5    | 12       | 21.1     | 8     | 53.7    | 22       | 32.8     | 42    | 40.0  | 4  |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|   | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 28.9     | 11    | 12.2    | 5        | 16.4     | 21    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|   | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 10.5     | 4     | 4.9     | 2        | 5.5      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police? | NO!                |         |          |          |       | 27.1    | 13       | 43.2     | 16    | 25.0    | 10       | 31.2     | 39    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|   | no                 |         |          |          |       | 56.2    | 27       | 43.2     | 16    | 65.0    | 26       | 55.2     | 69    | 80.0  | 8  |  |  | 83.3 | 15 |
|   | yes                |         |          |          |       | 8.3     | 4        | 10.8     | 4     | 10.0    | 4        | 9.6      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | YES!               |         |          |          |       | 8.3     | 4        | 2.7      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 4.0      | 5     | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?   | NO!                |         |          |          |       | 14.9    | 7        | 36.8     | 14    | 17.1    | 7        | 22.2     | 28    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|   | no                 |         |          |          |       | 46.8    | 22       | 57.9     | 22    | 75.6    | 31       | 59.5     | 75    | 50.0  | 5  |  |  | 72.2 | 13 |
|   | yes                |         |          |          |       | 29.8    | 14       | 2.6      | 1     | 7.3     | 3        | 14.3     | 18    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|   | YES!               |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 4.0      | 5     | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?  | NO!                |         |          |          |       | 15.2    | 7        | 26.3     | 10    | 8.1     | 3        | 16.5     | 20    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|   | no                 |         |          |          |       | 26.1    | 12       | 39.5     | 15    | 48.6    | 18       | 37.2     | 45    | 40.0  | 4  |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|   | yes                |         |          |          |       | 34.8    | 16       | 31.6     | 12    | 24.3    | 9        | 30.6     | 37    | 30.0  | 3  |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|   | YES!               |         |          |          |       | 23.9    | 11       | 2.6      | 1     | 18.9    | 7        | 15.7     | 19    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |

| PNA Question  | Response     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |  |  |       |    |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--|--|-------|----|
|   |              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |  |  |       |    |
|   |              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |  |  |       |    |
| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs  |              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |  |  |       |    |
| If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? | Very hard    |         |          |          |       | 20.4    | 10       | 2.7      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 8.7      | 11    |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | Sort of hard |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 8.1      | 3     | 4.9     | 2        | 7.9      | 10    |  |  | 33.3  | 6  |
|   | Sort of easy |         |          |          |       | 44.9    | 22       | 37.8     | 14    | 43.9    | 18       | 42.5     | 54    |  |  | 50.0  | 9  |
|   | Very easy    |         |          |          |       | 24.5    | 12       | 51.4     | 19    | 51.2    | 21       | 40.9     | 52    |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
| If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?   | Very hard    |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 8        | 2.7      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        | 7.8      | 10    |  |  | 16.7  | 3  |
|   | Sort of hard |         |          |          |       | 26.0    | 13       | 2.7      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 10.9     | 14    |  |  | 33.3  | 6  |
|   | Sort of easy |         |          |          |       | 32.0    | 16       | 24.3     | 9     | 12.2    | 5        | 23.4     | 30    |  |  | 27.8  | 5  |
|   | Very easy    |         |          |          |       | 26.0    | 13       | 70.3     | 26    | 85.4    | 35       | 57.8     | 74    |  |  | 22.2  | 4  |
| If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?  | Very hard    |         |          |          |       | 57.1    | 28       | 8.1      | 3     | 7.5     | 3        | 27.0     | 34    |  |  | 61.1  | 11 |
|   | Sort of hard |         |          |          |       | 20.4    | 10       | 8.1      | 3     | 17.5    | 7        | 15.9     | 20    |  |  | 33.3  | 6  |
|   | Sort of easy |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 40.5     | 15    | 37.5    | 15       | 27.8     | 35    |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | Very easy    |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 43.2     | 16    | 37.5    | 15       | 29.4     | 37    |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?                             | Very hard    |         |          |          |       | 69.4    | 34       | 45.9     | 17    | 30.0    | 12       | 50.0     | 63    |  |  | 88.9  | 16 |
|   | Sort of hard |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 29.7     | 11    | 42.5    | 17       | 27.0     | 34    |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|   | Sort of easy |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 18.9     | 7     | 12.5    | 5        | 14.3     | 18    |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Very easy    |         |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 5.4      | 2     | 15.0    | 6        | 8.7      | 11    |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns   |              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |  |  |       |    |
| If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?  | Very hard    |         |          |          |       | 43.5    | 20       | 32.4     | 12    | 23.1    | 9        | 33.6     | 41    |  |  | 16.7  | 3  |
|   | Sort of hard |         |          |          |       | 30.4    | 14       | 29.7     | 11    | 25.6    | 10       | 28.7     | 35    |  |  | 33.3  | 6  |
|   | Sort of easy |         |          |          |       | 10.9    | 5        | 16.2     | 6     | 20.5    | 8        | 15.6     | 19    |  |  | 27.8  | 5  |
|   | Very easy    |         |          |          |       | 15.2    | 7        | 21.6     | 8     | 30.8    | 12       | 22.1     | 27    |  |  | 22.2  | 4  |
| COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  |              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |  |  |       |    |
| There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.  | NO!          |         |          |          |       | 22.2    | 10       | 28.9     | 11    | 28.2    | 11       | 26.2     | 32    |  |  | 17.6  | 3  |
|   | no           |         |          |          |       | 28.9    | 13       | 55.3     | 21    | 33.3    | 13       | 38.5     | 47    |  |  | 29.4  | 5  |
|   | yes          |         |          |          |       | 26.7    | 12       | 10.5     | 4     | 28.2    | 11       | 22.1     | 27    |  |  | 41.2  | 7  |
|   | YES!         |         |          |          |       | 22.2    | 10       | 5.3      | 2     | 10.3    | 4        | 13.1     | 16    |  |  | 11.8  | 2  |
| sports teams.   | No           |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.6      | 2     |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Yes          |         |          |          |       | 95.7    | 44       | 100.0    | 38    | 100.0   | 38       | 98.4     | 120   |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
| scouting.   | No           |         |          |          |       | 42.5    | 17       | 57.6     | 19    | 44.1    | 15       | 47.7     | 51    |  |  | 41.2  | 7  |
|   | Yes          |         |          |          |       | 57.5    | 23       | 42.4     | 14    | 55.9    | 19       | 52.3     | 56    |  |  | 58.8  | 10 |
| boys and girls clubs.   | No           |         |          |          |       | 39.5    | 17       | 62.9     | 22    | 45.7    | 16       | 48.7     | 55    |  |  | 52.9  | 9  |
|   | Yes          |         |          |          |       | 60.5    | 26       | 37.1     | 13    | 54.3    | 19       | 51.3     | 58    |  |  | 47.1  | 8  |
| 4-H clubs.  | No           |         |          |          |       | 4.4     | 2        | 5.4      | 2     | 5.7     | 2        | 5.1      | 6     |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Yes          |         |          |          |       | 95.6    | 43       | 94.6     | 35    | 94.3    | 33       | 94.9     | 111   |  |  | 100.0 | 17 |
| service clubs.  | No           |         |          |          |       | 44.4    | 20       | 61.1     | 22    | 57.1    | 20       | 53.4     | 62    |  |  | 23.5  | 4  |
|   | Yes          |         |          |          |       | 55.6    | 25       | 38.9     | 14    | 42.9    | 15       | 46.6     | 54    |  |  | 76.5  | 13 |

| PNA Question  | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|   |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|   |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|   |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement                                      |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.          | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 37.5    | 18       | 63.2     | 24    | 26.3    | 10       | 41.9     | 52    | 22.2 | 2 |  |  | 17.6 | 3 |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 37.5    | 18       | 21.1     | 8     | 47.4    | 18       | 35.5     | 44    | 11.1 | 1 |  |  | 47.1 | 8 |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 20.8    | 10       | 10.5     | 4     | 21.1    | 8        | 17.7     | 22    | 55.6 | 5 |  |  | 29.4 | 5 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 5.3      | 2     | 5.3     | 2        | 4.8      | 6     | 11.1 | 1 |  |  | 5.9  | 1 |
| There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.               | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 17.4    | 8        | 28.9     | 11    | 16.2    | 6        | 20.7     | 25    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 19.6    | 9        | 23.7     | 9     | 27.0    | 10       | 23.1     | 28    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 47.8    | 22       | 44.7     | 17    | 45.9    | 17       | 46.3     | 56    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 50.0 | 9 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 15.2    | 7        | 2.6      | 1     | 10.8    | 4        | 9.9      | 12    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
| There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 14.9    | 7        | 28.9     | 11    | 16.2    | 6        | 19.7     | 24    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 16       | 26.3     | 10    | 32.4    | 12       | 31.1     | 38    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 38.3    | 18       | 42.1     | 16    | 43.2    | 16       | 41.0     | 50    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 50.0 | 9 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 12.8    | 6        | 2.6      | 1     | 8.1     | 3        | 8.2      | 10    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |

| PNA Question   | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|----|
|  |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|  |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| FAMILY: Poor Family Management   |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 6.5     | 3        | 8.3      | 3     | 7.5     | 3        | 7.4      | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 11.1     | 4     | 22.5    | 9        | 11.5     | 14    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 37.0    | 17       | 50.0     | 18    | 52.5    | 21       | 45.9     | 56    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 54.3    | 25       | 30.6     | 11    | 17.5    | 7        | 35.2     | 43    | 60.0 | 6 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
| Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 8.3      | 3     | 2.6     | 1        | 4.2      | 5     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 6.7     | 3        | 19.4     | 7     | 18.4    | 7        | 14.3     | 17    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 42.2    | 19       | 19.4     | 7     | 39.5    | 15       | 34.5     | 41    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 52.9 | 9  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 48.9    | 22       | 52.8     | 19    | 39.5    | 15       | 47.1     | 56    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 47.1 | 8  |
| When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 8.1      | 3     | 2.6     | 1        | 3.3      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 8.1      | 3     | 15.8    | 6        | 10.7     | 13    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 42.6    | 20       | 64.9     | 24    | 55.3    | 21       | 53.3     | 65    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 48.9    | 23       | 18.9     | 7     | 26.3    | 10       | 32.8     | 40    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
| The rules in my family are clear.  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.7      | 1     | 2.6     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 18.9     | 7     | 13.2    | 5        | 12.9     | 16    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 44.9    | 22       | 56.8     | 21    | 57.9    | 22       | 52.4     | 65    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 61.1 | 11 |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 46.9    | 23       | 21.6     | 8     | 26.3    | 10       | 33.1     | 41    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
| My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.8      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 10.4    | 5        | 19.4     | 7     | 24.3    | 9        | 17.4     | 21    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 35.4    | 17       | 52.8     | 19    | 51.4    | 19       | 45.5     | 55    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 54.2    | 26       | 25.0     | 9     | 24.3    | 9        | 36.4     | 44    | 70.0 | 7 |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
| If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 10.6    | 5        | 18.9     | 7     | 13.2    | 5        | 13.9     | 17    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 21.3    | 10       | 45.9     | 17    | 60.5    | 23       | 41.0     | 50    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 27.7    | 13       | 27.0     | 10    | 26.3    | 10       | 27.0     | 33    | 60.0 | 6 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 40.4    | 19       | 8.1      | 3     | 0.0     | 0        | 18.0     | 22    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
| If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.7      | 2     | 2.7     | 1        | 2.5      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 8.3     | 4        | 14.3     | 5     | 24.3    | 9        | 15.0     | 18    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 29.2    | 14       | 31.4     | 11    | 37.8    | 14       | 32.5     | 39    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 62.5    | 30       | 48.6     | 17    | 35.1    | 13       | 50.0     | 60    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
| If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.6     | 1        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 11.1    | 5        | 32.4     | 11    | 18.4    | 7        | 19.7     | 23    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 9        | 35.3     | 12    | 34.2    | 13       | 29.1     | 34    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 68.9    | 31       | 32.4     | 11    | 44.7    | 17       | 50.4     | 59    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |

| PNA Question   | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|  |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|  |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| FAMILY: Family Conflict                                    |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| People in my family often insult or yell at each other.    | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 17.0    | 8        | 13.5     | 5     | 16.2    | 6        | 15.7     | 19    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 38.3    | 18       | 43.2     | 16    | 48.6    | 18       | 43.0     | 52    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 31.9    | 15       | 27.0     | 10    | 29.7    | 11       | 29.8     | 36    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 44.4 | 8 |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 12.8    | 6        | 16.2     | 6     | 5.4     | 2        | 11.6     | 14    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
| People in my family have serious arguments.                | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 30.4    | 14       | 18.9     | 7     | 12.8    | 5        | 21.3     | 26    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 41.3    | 19       | 37.8     | 14    | 59.0    | 23       | 45.9     | 56    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 19.6    | 9        | 27.0     | 10    | 23.1    | 9        | 23.0     | 28    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 8.7     | 4        | 16.2     | 6     | 5.1     | 2        | 9.8      | 12    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
| We argue about the same things in my family over and over. | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 14.3    | 6        | 5.4      | 2     | 2.6     | 1        | 7.6      | 9     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 40.5    | 17       | 40.5     | 15    | 56.4    | 22       | 45.8     | 54    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 28.6    | 12       | 43.2     | 16    | 30.8    | 12       | 33.9     | 40    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 50.0 | 9 |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 16.7    | 7        | 10.8     | 4     | 10.3    | 4        | 12.7     | 15    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |



| PNA Question   | Response                             | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|-------|----|
|  |                                      | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|  |                                      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior  |                                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?   | No                                   |         |          |          |       | 66.0    | 31       | 41.7     | 15    | 67.5    | 27       | 59.3     | 73    | 90.0  | 9  |  |  | 77.8  | 14 |
|  | Yes                                  |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 16       | 58.3     | 21    | 32.5    | 13       | 40.7     | 50    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 22.2  | 4  |
| Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:   |                                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?  | No                                   |         |          |          |       | 40.0    | 18       | 2.7      | 1     | 17.5    | 7        | 21.3     | 26    | 60.0  | 6  |  |  | 44.4  | 8  |
|  | Yes                                  |         |          |          |       | 51.1    | 23       | 89.2     | 33    | 75.0    | 30       | 70.5     | 86    | 40.0  | 4  |  |  | 55.6  | 10 |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |         |          |          |       | 8.9     | 4        | 8.1      | 3     | 7.5     | 3        | 8.2      | 10    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| smoked marijuana?  | No                                   |         |          |          |       | 76.6    | 36       | 37.8     | 14    | 31.6    | 12       | 50.8     | 62    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 88.9  | 16 |
|  | Yes                                  |         |          |          |       | 14.9    | 7        | 54.1     | 20    | 60.5    | 23       | 41.0     | 50    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 8.1      | 3     | 7.9     | 3        | 8.2      | 10    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| smoked cigarettes?   | No                                   |         |          |          |       | 53.2    | 25       | 18.9     | 7     | 28.2    | 11       | 35.0     | 43    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 83.3  | 15 |
|  | Yes                                  |         |          |          |       | 38.3    | 18       | 73.0     | 27    | 64.1    | 25       | 56.9     | 70    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 16.7  | 3  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 8.1      | 3     | 7.7     | 3        | 8.1      | 10    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| taken a handgun to school?   | No                                   |         |          |          |       | 91.3    | 42       | 88.9     | 32    | 90.0    | 36       | 90.2     | 110   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|  | Yes                                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.8      | 1     | 2.5     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |         |          |          |       | 8.7     | 4        | 8.3      | 3     | 7.5     | 3        | 8.2      | 10    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| been suspended or expelled from school?  | No                                   |         |          |          |       | 71.7    | 33       | 47.2     | 17    | 70.0    | 28       | 63.9     | 78    | 90.0  | 9  |  |  | 83.3  | 15 |
|  | Yes                                  |         |          |          |       | 19.6    | 9        | 44.4     | 16    | 22.5    | 9        | 27.9     | 34    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 16.7  | 3  |
|  | I don't have any brothers or sisters |         |          |          |       | 8.7     | 4        | 8.3      | 3     | 7.5     | 3        | 8.2      | 10    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:  |                                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?   | 0                                    |         |          |          |       | 63.8    | 30       | 31.4     | 11    | 51.3    | 20       | 50.4     | 61    | 80.0  | 8  |  |  | 61.1  | 11 |
|  | 1                                    |         |          |          |       | 21.3    | 10       | 5.7      | 2     | 20.5    | 8        | 16.5     | 20    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|  | 2                                    |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 22.9     | 8     | 10.3    | 4        | 10.7     | 13    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|  | 3 to 4                               |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 20.0     | 7     | 7.7     | 3        | 9.9      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|  | 5 or more                            |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 20.0     | 7     | 10.3    | 4        | 12.4     | 15    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
| sold or dealt drugs?   | 0                                    |         |          |          |       | 75.6    | 34       | 55.6     | 20    | 79.5    | 31       | 70.8     | 85    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 83.3  | 15 |
|  | 1                                    |         |          |          |       | 17.8    | 8        | 16.7     | 6     | 7.7     | 3        | 14.2     | 17    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 2                                    |         |          |          |       | 4.4     | 2        | 5.6      | 2     | 5.1     | 2        | 5.0      | 6     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|  | 3 to 4                               |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 11.1     | 4     | 5.1     | 2        | 5.8      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 5 or more                            |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 11.1     | 4     | 2.6     | 1        | 4.2      | 5     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
| done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc? | 0                                    |         |          |          |       | 72.3    | 34       | 48.6     | 17    | 70.3    | 26       | 64.7     | 77    | 80.0  | 8  |  |  | 66.7  | 12 |
|  | 1                                    |         |          |          |       | 21.3    | 10       | 20.0     | 7     | 8.1     | 3        | 16.8     | 20    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|  | 2                                    |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 8.6      | 3     | 8.1     | 3        | 5.9      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|  | 3 to 4                               |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 8.1     | 3        | 3.4      | 4     | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|  | 5 or more                            |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 20.0     | 7     | 5.4     | 2        | 9.2      | 11    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |

| PNA Question  | Response           | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |          | 2008    |          |          |         |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|   |                    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|   |                    | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| gotten drunk or high?   | 0                  |         |          |          |       | 31.2 15 | 11.4 4   | 23.1 9   | 23.0 28  | 40.0 4  |          |          | 22.2 4  |
|   | 1                  |         |          |          |       | 22.9 11 | 8.6 3    | 10.3 4   | 14.8 18  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 2                  |         |          |          |       | 10.4 5  | 17.1 6   | 7.7 3    | 11.5 14  | 20.0 2  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|   | 3 to 4             |         |          |          |       | 10.4 5  | 8.6 3    | 12.8 5   | 10.7 13  | 30.0 3  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|   | 5 or more          |         |          |          |       | 25.0 12 | 54.3 19  | 46.2 18  | 40.2 49  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 38.9 7  |
| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use  |                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |         |          |          |         |
| How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:<br>drink beer, wine, or hard liquor<br>(for example, vodka, whiskey, or<br>gin) regularly? | Very wrong         |         |          |          |       | 51.1 24 | 37.8 14  | 32.5 13  | 41.1 51  | 55.6 5  |          |          | 41.2 7  |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 29.8 14 | 32.4 12  | 30.0 12  | 30.6 38  | 11.1 1  |          |          | 23.5 4  |
|   | A little bit wrong |         |          |          |       | 17.0 8  | 24.3 9   | 32.5 13  | 24.2 30  | 33.3 3  |          |          | 35.3 6  |
|   | Not wrong at all   |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 5.4 2    | 5.0 2    | 4.0 5    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| smoke cigarettes?   | Very wrong         |         |          |          |       | 83.0 39 | 56.8 21  | 67.5 27  | 70.2 87  | 100.0 9 |          |          | 76.5 13 |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 10.6 5  | 29.7 11  | 15.0 6   | 17.7 22  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 23.5 4  |
|   | A little bit wrong |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 8.1 3    | 10.0 4   | 6.5 8    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | Not wrong at all   |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 5.4 2    | 7.5 3    | 5.6 7    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| smoke marijuana?  | Very wrong         |         |          |          |       | 93.3 42 | 81.1 30  | 76.9 30  | 84.3 102 | 100.0 9 |          |          | 94.1 16 |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 6.7 3   | 10.8 4   | 17.9 7   | 11.6 14  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.9 1   |
|   | A little bit wrong |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 2.6 1    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | Not wrong at all   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 2.6 1    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior   |                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |         |          |          |         |
| How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:<br>steal anything worth more than<br>\$5?  | Very wrong         |         |          |          |       | 87.0 40 | 75.7 28  | 84.6 33  | 82.8 101 | 77.8 7  |          |          | 76.5 13 |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 13.0 6  | 18.9 7   | 7.7 3    | 13.1 16  | 22.2 2  |          |          | 23.5 4  |
|   | A little bit wrong |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 5.1 2    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | Not wrong at all   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| draw graffiti, write things, or<br>draw pictures on buildings or<br>other property (without the<br>owner's permission)?                           | Very wrong         |         |          |          |       | 87.0 40 | 83.3 30  | 82.5 33  | 84.4 103 | 66.7 6  |          |          | 70.6 12 |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 10.9 5  | 13.9 5   | 10.0 4   | 11.5 14  | 33.3 3  |          |          | 17.6 3  |
|   | A little bit wrong |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 0.0 0    | 5.0 2    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 11.8 2  |
|   | Not wrong at all   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.8 1    | 2.5 1    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| pick a fight with someone?  | Very wrong         |         |          |          |       | 45.7 21 | 32.4 12  | 32.5 13  | 37.4 46  | 44.4 4  |          |          | 35.3 6  |
|   | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 23.9 11 | 24.3 9   | 40.0 16  | 29.3 36  | 33.3 3  |          |          | 41.2 7  |
|   | A little bit wrong |         |          |          |       | 28.3 13 | 37.8 14  | 15.0 6   | 26.8 33  | 22.2 2  |          |          | 17.6 3  |
|   | Not wrong at all   |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 5.4 2    | 12.5 5   | 6.5 8    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.9 1   |

| PNA Question   | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |      |    |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|------|----|
|  |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |      |    |
|  |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |      |    |
| FAMILY: Attachment   |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |      |    |
| Do you feel very close to your mother?   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 10.6    | 5        | 5.7      | 2     | 2.8     | 1        | 6.8      | 8     | 0.0  | 0 |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 17.0    | 8        | 20.0     | 7     | 11.1    | 4        | 16.1     | 19    | 0.0  | 0 |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 25.5    | 12       | 34.3     | 12    | 44.4    | 16       | 33.9     | 40    | 10.0 | 1 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 46.8    | 22       | 40.0     | 14    | 41.7    | 15       | 43.2     | 51    | 90.0 | 9 |  | 72.2 | 13 |
| Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?                          | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 14.0    | 6        | 14.3     | 5     | 8.6     | 3        | 12.4     | 14    | 0.0  | 0 |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 20.9    | 9        | 28.6     | 10    | 22.9    | 8        | 23.9     | 27    | 20.0 | 2 |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 39.5    | 17       | 42.9     | 15    | 45.7    | 16       | 42.5     | 48    | 40.0 | 4 |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 25.6    | 11       | 14.3     | 5     | 22.9    | 8        | 21.2     | 24    | 40.0 | 4 |  | 22.2 | 4  |
| Do you feel very close to your father?   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 19.6    | 9        | 16.7     | 6     | 7.7     | 3        | 14.9     | 18    | 10.0 | 1 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 15.2    | 7        | 30.6     | 11    | 33.3    | 13       | 25.6     | 31    | 10.0 | 1 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 37.0    | 17       | 25.0     | 9     | 35.9    | 14       | 33.1     | 40    | 20.0 | 2 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 28.3    | 13       | 27.8     | 10    | 23.1    | 9        | 26.4     | 32    | 60.0 | 6 |  | 50.0 | 9  |
| Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?                          | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 22.7    | 10       | 24.2     | 8     | 13.9    | 5        | 20.4     | 23    | 20.0 | 2 |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 27.3    | 12       | 36.4     | 12    | 38.9    | 14       | 33.6     | 38    | 20.0 | 2 |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 31.8    | 14       | 24.2     | 8     | 36.1    | 13       | 31.0     | 35    | 10.0 | 1 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 18.2    | 8        | 15.2     | 5     | 11.1    | 4        | 15.0     | 17    | 50.0 | 5 |  | 38.9 | 7  |
| FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement                                    |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |      |    |
| My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.                     | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 6.7     | 3        | 10.8     | 4     | 2.6     | 1        | 6.7      | 8     | 10.0 | 1 |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 26.7    | 12       | 27.0     | 10    | 44.7    | 17       | 32.5     | 39    | 10.0 | 1 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 26.7    | 12       | 45.9     | 17    | 39.5    | 15       | 36.7     | 44    | 50.0 | 5 |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 40.0    | 18       | 16.2     | 6     | 13.2    | 5        | 24.2     | 29    | 30.0 | 3 |  | 33.3 | 6  |
| My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 6.2     | 3        | 19.4     | 7     | 8.1     | 3        | 10.7     | 13    | 10.0 | 1 |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 31.2    | 15       | 30.6     | 11    | 29.7    | 11       | 30.6     | 37    | 30.0 | 3 |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 39.6    | 19       | 41.7     | 15    | 51.4    | 19       | 43.8     | 53    | 40.0 | 4 |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 22.9    | 11       | 8.3      | 3     | 10.8    | 4        | 14.9     | 18    | 20.0 | 2 |  | 16.7 | 3  |
| If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.                   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 8.7     | 4        | 20.6     | 7     | 2.7     | 1        | 10.3     | 12    | 0.0  | 0 |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no       |         |          |          |       | 8.7     | 4        | 2.9      | 1     | 27.0    | 10       | 12.8     | 15    | 0.0  | 0 |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes      |         |          |          |       | 30.4    | 14       | 47.1     | 16    | 37.8    | 14       | 37.6     | 44    | 30.0 | 3 |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 52.2    | 24       | 29.4     | 10    | 32.4    | 12       | 39.3     | 46    | 70.0 | 7 |  | 55.6 | 10 |

| PNA Question   | Response              | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|--|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|  |                       | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|  |                       | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  |                       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.             | Never or almost never |         |          |          |       | 10.0    | 5        | 5.6      | 2     | 12.5    | 5        | 9.5      | 12    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|  | Sometimes             |         |          |          |       | 22.0    | 11       | 30.6     | 11    | 27.5    | 11       | 26.2     | 33    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 27.8 | 5 |
|  | Often                 |         |          |          |       | 32.0    | 16       | 47.2     | 17    | 40.0    | 16       | 38.9     | 49    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 50.0 | 9 |
|  | All the time          |         |          |          |       | 36.0    | 18       | 16.7     | 6     | 20.0    | 8        | 25.4     | 32    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
| How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? | Never or almost never |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 8.3      | 3     | 7.9     | 3        | 9.8      | 12    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Sometimes             |         |          |          |       | 26.5    | 13       | 27.8     | 10    | 23.7    | 9        | 26.0     | 32    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|  | Often                 |         |          |          |       | 26.5    | 13       | 47.2     | 17    | 44.7    | 17       | 38.2     | 47    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8 |
|  | All the time          |         |          |          |       | 34.7    | 17       | 16.7     | 6     | 23.7    | 9        | 26.0     | 32    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 4 |
| Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?                                       | NO!                   |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 5.6      | 2     | 5.4     | 2        | 5.0      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | no                    |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 11.1     | 4     | 8.1     | 3        | 7.6      | 9     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | yes                   |         |          |          |       | 41.3    | 19       | 55.6     | 20    | 51.4    | 19       | 48.7     | 58    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
|  | YES!                  |         |          |          |       | 50.0    | 23       | 27.8     | 10    | 35.1    | 13       | 38.7     | 46    | 70.0 | 7 |  |  | 50.0 | 9 |
| Do you enjoy spending time with your father?                                       | NO!                   |         |          |          |       | 6.4     | 3        | 11.4     | 4     | 6.1     | 2        | 7.8      | 9     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | no                    |         |          |          |       | 10.6    | 5        | 5.7      | 2     | 21.2    | 7        | 12.2     | 14    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | yes                   |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 16       | 51.4     | 18    | 42.4    | 14       | 41.7     | 48    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | YES!                  |         |          |          |       | 48.9    | 23       | 31.4     | 11    | 30.3    | 10       | 38.3     | 44    | 60.0 | 6 |  |  | 50.0 | 9 |
| SCHOOL: Academic Failure   |                       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?                   | Mostly F's            |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Mostly D's            |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 21.6     | 8     | 4.8     | 2        | 8.5      | 11    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Mostly C's            |         |          |          |       | 26.0    | 13       | 27.0     | 10    | 35.7    | 15       | 29.5     | 38    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | Mostly B's            |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 17       | 40.5     | 15    | 31.0    | 13       | 34.9     | 45    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8 |
|  | Mostly A's            |         |          |          |       | 38.0    | 19       | 10.8     | 4     | 28.6    | 12       | 27.1     | 35    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
| Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?      | NO!                   |         |          |          |       | 10.0    | 5        | 10.5     | 4     | 12.2    | 5        | 10.9     | 14    | 11.1 | 1 |  |  | 17.6 | 3 |
|  | no                    |         |          |          |       | 38.0    | 19       | 52.6     | 20    | 29.3    | 12       | 39.5     | 51    | 33.3 | 3 |  |  | 35.3 | 6 |
|  | yes                   |         |          |          |       | 36.0    | 18       | 34.2     | 13    | 46.3    | 19       | 38.8     | 50    | 55.6 | 5 |  |  | 41.2 | 7 |
|  | YES!                  |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 8        | 2.6      | 1     | 12.2    | 5        | 10.9     | 14    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.9  | 1 |

| PNA Question   | Response                       | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|--|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|----|
|  |                                | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|  |                                | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School  |                                |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?               | Never                          |         |          |          |       | 4.1     | 2        | 2.7      | 1     | 9.8     | 4        | 5.5      | 7     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | Seldom                         |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 29.7     | 11    | 19.5    | 8        | 19.7     | 25    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | Sometimes                      |         |          |          |       | 34.7    | 17       | 40.5     | 15    | 39.0    | 16       | 37.8     | 48    | 60.0 | 6 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | Often                          |         |          |          |       | 34.7    | 17       | 21.6     | 8     | 26.8    | 11       | 28.3     | 36    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Almost Always                  |         |          |          |       | 14.3    | 7        | 5.4      | 2     | 4.9     | 2        | 8.7      | 11    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
| How interesting are most of your courses to you?   | Very Interesting & Stimulating |         |          |          |       | 6.0     | 3        | 2.6      | 1     | 4.9     | 2        | 4.7      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Quite Interesting              |         |          |          |       | 24.0    | 12       | 13.2     | 5     | 26.8    | 11       | 21.7     | 28    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | Fairly Interesting             |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 17       | 31.6     | 12    | 34.1    | 14       | 33.3     | 43    | 70.0 | 7 |  |  | 66.7 | 12 |
|  | Slightly Dull                  |         |          |          |       | 32.0    | 16       | 47.4     | 18    | 31.7    | 13       | 36.4     | 47    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Very Dull                      |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 2        | 5.3      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.9      | 5     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?  | Very Important                 |         |          |          |       | 38.0    | 19       | 15.8     | 6     | 9.5     | 4        | 22.3     | 29    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Quite Important                |         |          |          |       | 32.0    | 16       | 26.3     | 10    | 31.0    | 13       | 30.0     | 39    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | Fairly Important               |         |          |          |       | 24.0    | 12       | 39.5     | 15    | 38.1    | 16       | 33.1     | 43    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | Slightly Important             |         |          |          |       | 6.0     | 3        | 10.5     | 4     | 19.0    | 8        | 11.5     | 15    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | Not at all Important           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 7.9      | 3     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?             | Never                          |         |          |          |       | 6.2     | 3        | 10.5     | 4     | 4.8     | 2        | 7.0      | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Seldom                         |         |          |          |       | 6.2     | 3        | 15.8     | 6     | 9.5     | 4        | 10.2     | 13    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | Sometimes                      |         |          |          |       | 47.9    | 23       | 31.6     | 12    | 40.5    | 17       | 40.6     | 52    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | Often                          |         |          |          |       | 22.9    | 11       | 28.9     | 11    | 38.1    | 16       | 29.7     | 38    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | Almost Always                  |         |          |          |       | 16.7    | 8        | 13.2     | 5     | 7.1     | 3        | 12.5     | 16    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| hate being in school?  | Never                          |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 5.3      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 6.2      | 8     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Seldom                         |         |          |          |       | 32.7    | 16       | 31.6     | 12    | 31.0    | 13       | 31.8     | 41    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Sometimes                      |         |          |          |       | 40.8    | 20       | 26.3     | 10    | 42.9    | 18       | 37.2     | 48    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | Often                          |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 28.9     | 11    | 16.7    | 7        | 17.8     | 23    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | Almost Always                  |         |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 7.9      | 3     | 7.1     | 3        | 7.0      | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| try to do your best work in school?  | Never                          |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Seldom                         |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.4     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Sometimes                      |         |          |          |       | 10.4    | 5        | 47.4     | 18    | 31.0    | 13       | 28.1     | 36    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | Often                          |         |          |          |       | 50.0    | 24       | 31.6     | 12    | 35.7    | 15       | 39.8     | 51    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | Almost Always                  |         |          |          |       | 37.5    | 18       | 21.1     | 8     | 31.0    | 13       | 30.5     | 39    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
| During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or ‘cut’? | None                           |         |          |          |       | 87.8    | 43       | 76.3     | 29    | 72.5    | 29       | 79.5     | 101   | 60.0 | 6 |  |  | 61.1 | 11 |
|  | 1                              |         |          |          |       | 4.1     | 2        | 5.3      | 2     | 10.0    | 4        | 6.3      | 8     | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | 2                              |         |          |          |       | 4.1     | 2        | 7.9      | 3     | 2.5     | 1        | 4.7      | 6     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | 3                              |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 5.3      | 2     | 5.0     | 2        | 3.9      | 5     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | 4 to 5                         |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 5.3      | 2     | 10.0    | 4        | 5.5      | 7     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 6 to 10                        |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | 11 or more                     |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  |                                |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |

| PNA Question  | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |   |  |  |      |    |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---|--|--|------|----|
|   |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |   |  |  |      |    |
|   |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |   |  |  |      |    |
| SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement   |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |   |  |  |      |    |
| In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.                                  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 3.9     | 2        | 10.5     | 4     | 4.9     | 2        | 6.2      | 8     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 41.2    | 21       | 44.7     | 17    | 46.3    | 19       | 43.8     | 57    | 40.0  | 4 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 51.0    | 26       | 42.1     | 16    | 46.3    | 19       | 46.9     | 61    | 60.0  | 6 |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 3.9     | 2        | 2.6      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.5      | 2     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 15.7    | 8        | 13.2     | 5     | 2.4     | 1        | 10.7     | 14    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 35.3    | 18       | 63.2     | 24    | 45.2    | 19       | 46.6     | 61    | 70.0  | 7 |  |  | 66.7 | 12 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 47.1    | 24       | 21.1     | 8     | 52.4    | 22       | 41.2     | 54    | 30.0  | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
| Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 3.9     | 2        | 10.5     | 4     | 9.5     | 4        | 7.6      | 10    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 52.9    | 27       | 44.7     | 17    | 59.5    | 25       | 52.7     | 69    | 60.0  | 6 |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 35.3    | 18       | 42.1     | 16    | 31.0    | 13       | 35.9     | 47    | 40.0  | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 7.8     | 4        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.8      | 5     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.4     | 1        | 1.5      | 2     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 7.8     | 4        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.8      | 5     | 10.0  | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 35.3    | 18       | 50.0     | 19    | 45.2    | 19       | 42.7     | 56    | 30.0  | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 54.9    | 28       | 47.4     | 18    | 52.4    | 22       | 51.9     | 68    | 60.0  | 6 |  |  | 66.7 | 12 |
| I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 10.4    | 5        | 15.8     | 6     | 4.9     | 2        | 10.2     | 13    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 11.8 | 2  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 60.4    | 29       | 73.7     | 28    | 61.0    | 25       | 64.6     | 82    | 100.0 | 9 |  |  | 76.5 | 13 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 29.2    | 14       | 7.9      | 3     | 34.1    | 14       | 24.4     | 31    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 11.8 | 2  |
| SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement   |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |   |  |  |      |    |
| My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 7.9      | 3     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 18.4    | 9        | 18.4     | 7     | 16.7    | 7        | 17.8     | 23    | 30.0  | 3 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 67.3    | 33       | 68.4     | 26    | 71.4    | 30       | 69.0     | 89    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 66.7 | 12 |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 14.3    | 7        | 5.3      | 2     | 9.5     | 4        | 10.1     | 13    | 20.0  | 2 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
| The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.  | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 12.0    | 6        | 23.7     | 9     | 14.3    | 6        | 16.2     | 21    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 42.0    | 21       | 60.5     | 23    | 45.2    | 19       | 48.5     | 63    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 66.7 | 12 |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 40.0    | 20       | 13.2     | 5     | 40.5    | 17       | 32.3     | 42    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 6.0     | 3        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| I feel safe at my school.   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.3      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.5      | 2     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 8.0     | 4        | 7.9      | 3     | 4.8     | 2        | 6.9      | 9     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 58.0    | 29       | 63.2     | 24    | 50.0    | 21       | 56.9     | 74    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 17       | 23.7     | 9     | 45.2    | 19       | 34.6     | 45    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
| My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.   | NO!      |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 7.9      | 3     | 14.6    | 6        | 7.8      | 10    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|   | no       |         |          |          |       | 36.7    | 18       | 50.0     | 19    | 26.8    | 11       | 37.5     | 48    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|   | yes      |         |          |          |       | 49.0    | 24       | 39.5     | 15    | 56.1    | 23       | 48.4     | 62    | 50.0  | 5 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|   | YES!     |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 2.6      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        | 6.2      | 8     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |

| PNA Question  | Response       | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|---|----------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|   |                | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|   |                | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness                                 |                |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad. | Very False     |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 17       | 15.8     | 6     | 24.4    | 10       | 25.6     | 33    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|   | Somewhat False |         |          |          |       | 28.0    | 14       | 31.6     | 12    | 26.8    | 11       | 28.7     | 37    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8 |
|   | Somewhat True  |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 17       | 44.7     | 17    | 46.3    | 19       | 41.1     | 53    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
|   | Very True      |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 2        | 7.9      | 3     | 2.4     | 1        | 4.7      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
| I ignore the rules that get in my way.                          | Very False     |         |          |          |       | 40.0    | 20       | 18.4     | 7     | 24.4    | 10       | 28.7     | 37    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 27.8 | 5 |
|   | Somewhat False |         |          |          |       | 38.0    | 19       | 31.6     | 12    | 29.3    | 12       | 33.3     | 43    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
|   | Somewhat True  |         |          |          |       | 18.0    | 9        | 39.5     | 15    | 41.5    | 17       | 31.8     | 41    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 27.8 | 5 |
|   | Very True      |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 2        | 10.5     | 4     | 4.9     | 2        | 6.2      | 8     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
| I like to see how much I can get away with.                     | Very False     |         |          |          |       | 33.3    | 16       | 18.4     | 7     | 20.0    | 8        | 24.6     | 31    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|   | Somewhat False |         |          |          |       | 39.6    | 19       | 21.1     | 8     | 27.5    | 11       | 30.2     | 38    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
|   | Somewhat True  |         |          |          |       | 20.8    | 10       | 44.7     | 17    | 40.0    | 16       | 34.1     | 43    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|   | Very True      |         |          |          |       | 6.2     | 3        | 15.8     | 6     | 12.5    | 5        | 11.1     | 14    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |

| PNA Question  | Response     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |         | 2008     |          |          |         |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|   |              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|   |              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use   |              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         |          |          |          |         |
| How old were you when you first:<br>smoked marijuana?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 95.8 46 | 27.0 10  | 51.3 20  | 61.3 76 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 88.9 16 |
|   | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 11           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.1 3    | 0.0 0    | 2.4 3   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 12           |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 8.1 3    | 2.6 1    | 4.0 5   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 13           |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 16.2 6   | 5.1 2    | 7.3 9   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 14           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 13.5 5   | 10.3 4   | 7.3 9   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 15           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 16.2 6   | 12.8 5   | 8.9 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 5.1 2    | 3.2 4   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 12.8 5   | 4.0 5   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 73.5 36 | 10.8 4   | 29.3 12  | 40.9 52 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 66.7 12 |
|   | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 6.1 3   | 18.9 7   | 7.3 3    | 10.2 13 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 16.2 6   | 7.3 3    | 7.9 10  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 11           |         |          |          |       | 12.2 6  | 13.5 5   | 0.0 0    | 8.7 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 12           |         |          |          |       | 4.1 2   | 10.8 4   | 12.2 5   | 8.7 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 13           |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 10.8 4   | 4.9 2    | 5.5 7   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 14           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 10.8 4   | 12.2 5   | 7.1 9   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 15           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 14.6 6   | 6.3 8   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|   | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 4.9 2    | 2.4 3   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 7.3 3    | 2.4 3   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| had more than a sip or two of<br>beer, wine or hard liquor (for<br>example, vodka, whiskey, or<br>gin)? | Never        |         |          |          |       | 25.5 12 | 10.5 4   | 12.5 5   | 16.8 21 | 40.0 4   |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|   | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 17.0 8  | 21.1 8   | 15.0 6   | 17.6 22 | 30.0 3   |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|   | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 10.6 5  | 10.5 4   | 5.0 2    | 8.8 11  | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|   | 11           |         |          |          |       | 17.0 8  | 7.9 3    | 0.0 0    | 8.8 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 12           |         |          |          |       | 8.5 4   | 7.9 3    | 10.0 4   | 8.8 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 13           |         |          |          |       | 14.9 7  | 15.8 6   | 15.0 6   | 15.2 19 | 20.0 2   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|   | 14           |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 18.4 7   | 10.0 4   | 10.4 13 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 15           |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 7.9 3    | 25.0 10  | 11.2 14 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|   | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 7.5 3    | 2.4 3   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| began drinking alcoholic<br>beverages regularly, that is, at<br>least once or twice a month?            | Never        |         |          |          |       | 82.6 38 | 29.7 11  | 35.0 14  | 51.2 63 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 66.7 12 |
|   | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 11           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 12           |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 13           |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 10.8 4   | 2.5 1    | 5.7 7   | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 14           |         |          |          |       | 6.5 3   | 18.9 7   | 2.5 1    | 8.9 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|   | 15           |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 21.6 8   | 20.0 8   | 13.8 17 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|   | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 13.5 5   | 22.5 9   | 11.4 14 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|   | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 17.5 7   | 6.5 8   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |



| PNA Question   | Response     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |         |
|--|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior       |              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| How old were you when you first:<br>got suspended from school? | Never        |         |          |          |       | 91.3 42 | 56.8 21  | 97.4 37  | 82.6 100 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 77.8 14 |
|  | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2    | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 11           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.1 3    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 12           |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 8.1 3    | 0.0 0    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 13           |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 14           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 16.2 6   | 2.6 1    | 5.8 7    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 15           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| got arrested?  | Never        |         |          |          |       | 97.8 44 | 67.6 25  | 87.2 34  | 85.1 103 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 88.2 15 |
|  | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.9 1   |
|  | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 11           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 12           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 13           |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 8.1 3    | 0.0 0    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.9 1   |
|  | 14           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 15           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 2.6 1    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.1 3    | 2.6 1    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 5.1 2    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| carried a handgun?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 97.8 44 | 73.7 28  | 94.9 37  | 89.3 109 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 88.9 16 |
|  | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 5.3 2    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 11           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 12           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 13           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 7.9 3    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 14           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 15           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 5.1 2    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| attacked someone with the idea<br>of seriously hurting them?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 91.1 41 | 59.5 22  | 87.5 35  | 80.3 98  | 80.0 8   |          |          | 83.3 15 |
|  | 8 or younger |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.1 3    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 9 or 10      |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 11           |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 12           |         |          |          |       | 4.4 2   | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 13           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.1 3    | 2.5 1    | 3.3 4    | 20.0 2   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 14           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.1 3    | 2.5 1    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 15           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 10.8 4   | 2.5 1    | 4.1 5    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 16           |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 2.5 1    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 17 or older  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 2.5 1    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |

| PNA Question   | Response           | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|--|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|----|
|  |                    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|  |                    | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior  |                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:<br>take a handgun to school?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 93.2    | 41       | 83.3     | 30    | 87.5    | 35       | 88.3     | 106   | 90.0 | 9 |  |  | 94.4 | 17 |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 4.5     | 2        | 11.1     | 4     | 12.5    | 5        | 9.2      | 11    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 2.3     | 1        | 2.8      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 2     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.8      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| steal anything worth more than<br>\$5?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 46.8    | 22       | 29.7     | 11    | 51.3    | 20       | 43.1     | 53    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 46.8    | 22       | 40.5     | 15    | 35.9    | 14       | 41.5     | 51    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 24.3     | 9     | 10.3    | 4        | 12.2     | 15    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 5.4      | 2     | 2.6     | 1        | 3.3      | 4     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| pick a fight with someone?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 19.6    | 9        | 0.0      | 0     | 20.5    | 8        | 14.2     | 17    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 32.6    | 15       | 20.0     | 7     | 41.0    | 16       | 31.7     | 38    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 39.1    | 18       | 65.7     | 23    | 38.5    | 15       | 46.7     | 56    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 8.7     | 4        | 14.3     | 5     | 0.0     | 0        | 7.5      | 9     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
| attack someone with the idea of<br>seriously hurting them?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 69.8    | 30       | 34.3     | 12    | 48.6    | 18       | 52.2     | 60    | 60.0 | 6 |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 20.9    | 9        | 22.9     | 8     | 40.5    | 15       | 27.8     | 32    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 4.7     | 2        | 34.3     | 12    | 8.1     | 3        | 14.8     | 17    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 4.7     | 2        | 8.6      | 3     | 2.7     | 1        | 5.2      | 6     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| stay away from school all day<br>when their parents think they are<br>at school?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 56.8    | 25       | 22.2     | 8     | 13.2    | 5        | 32.2     | 38    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 29.5    | 13       | 47.2     | 17    | 52.6    | 20       | 42.4     | 50    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 11.4    | 5        | 27.8     | 10    | 34.2    | 13       | 23.7     | 28    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 2.3     | 1        | 2.8      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 2     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use   |                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:<br>drink beer, wine or hard liquor<br>(for example, vodka, whiskey or<br>gin) regularly? | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 50.0    | 22       | 8.1      | 3     | 13.2    | 5        | 25.2     | 30    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 20.5    | 9        | 32.4     | 12    | 21.1    | 8        | 24.4     | 29    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 13.6    | 6        | 37.8     | 14    | 55.3    | 21       | 34.5     | 41    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 15.9    | 7        | 21.6     | 8     | 10.5    | 4        | 16.0     | 19    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
| smoke cigarettes?  | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 62.8    | 27       | 17.6     | 6     | 27.0    | 10       | 37.7     | 43    | 80.0 | 8 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 20.9    | 9        | 26.5     | 9     | 32.4    | 12       | 26.3     | 30    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 9.3     | 4        | 38.2     | 13    | 21.6    | 8        | 21.9     | 25    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 7.0     | 3        | 17.6     | 6     | 18.9    | 7        | 14.0     | 16    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
| smoke marijuana?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 82.1    | 32       | 31.0     | 9     | 45.9    | 17       | 55.2     | 58    | 90.0 | 9 |  |  | 61.1 | 11 |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 10.3    | 4        | 13.8     | 4     | 35.1    | 13       | 20.0     | 21    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 2.6     | 1        | 31.0     | 9     | 8.1     | 3        | 12.4     | 13    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 5.1     | 2        | 24.1     | 7     | 10.8    | 4        | 12.4     | 13    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines<br>or another illegal drug?   | Very Wrong         |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 41       | 79.4     | 27    | 89.2    | 33       | 90.2     | 101   | 90.0 | 9 |  |  | 88.9 | 16 |
|  | Wrong              |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 11.8     | 4     | 2.7     | 1        | 4.5      | 5     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | A Little Bit Wrong |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.9      | 2     | 5.4     | 2        | 3.6      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Not Wrong at All   |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.7     | 1        | 1.8      | 2     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |

| PNA Question   | Response                     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
|--|------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|------|----|
|  |                              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |      |    |
|  |                              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use   |                              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: | smoke cigarettes.            | NO!     |          |          |       | 81.6    | 40       | 52.6     | 20    | 63.4    | 26       | 67.2     | 86    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 77.8 | 14 |
|  |                              | no      |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 26.3     | 10    | 17.1    | 7        | 17.2     | 22    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  |                              | yes     |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 13.2     | 5     | 9.8     | 4        | 10.2     | 13    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  |                              | YES!    |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 7.9      | 3     | 9.8     | 4        | 5.5      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | drink beer, wine, or liquor. | NO!     |          |          |       | 20.4    | 10       | 10.5     | 4     | 7.3     | 3        | 13.3     | 17    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  |                              | no      |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 2.6      | 1     | 17.1    | 7        | 10.2     | 13    | 30.0  | 3  |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  |                              | yes     |          |          |       | 49.0    | 24       | 36.8     | 14    | 48.8    | 20       | 45.3     | 58    | 50.0  | 5  |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|  |                              | YES!    |          |          |       | 20.4    | 10       | 50.0     | 19    | 26.8    | 11       | 31.2     | 40    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | smoke marijuana.             | NO!     |          |          |       | 87.8    | 43       | 52.6     | 20    | 72.5    | 29       | 72.4     | 92    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 83.3 | 15 |
|  |                              | no      |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 21.1     | 8     | 20.0    | 8        | 15.0     | 19    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  |                              | yes     |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 18.4     | 7     | 5.0     | 2        | 9.4      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  |                              | YES!    |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 7.9      | 3     | 2.5     | 1        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use   |                              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:  |                              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |      |    |
| Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?   | No Risk                      |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Slight Risk                  |         |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Moderate Risk                |         |          |          |       | 20.4    | 10       | 34.2     | 13    | 22.0    | 9        | 25.0     | 32    | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | Great Risk                   |         |          |          |       | 71.4    | 35       | 65.8     | 25    | 75.6    | 31       | 71.1     | 91    | 90.0  | 9  |  |  | 77.8 | 14 |
| Try marijuana once or twice?   | No Risk                      |         |          |          |       | 8.5     | 4        | 50.0     | 19    | 22.5    | 9        | 25.6     | 32    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 17.6 | 3  |
|  | Slight Risk                  |         |          |          |       | 25.5    | 12       | 21.1     | 8     | 42.5    | 17       | 29.6     | 37    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.8 | 2  |
|  | Moderate Risk                |         |          |          |       | 25.5    | 12       | 18.4     | 7     | 22.5    | 9        | 22.4     | 28    | 44.4  | 4  |  |  | 29.4 | 5  |
|  | Great Risk                   |         |          |          |       | 40.4    | 19       | 10.5     | 4     | 12.5    | 5        | 22.4     | 28    | 55.6  | 5  |  |  | 41.2 | 7  |
| Smoke marijuana regularly?   | No Risk                      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 15.8     | 6     | 5.0     | 2        | 6.6      | 8     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | Slight Risk                  |         |          |          |       | 4.5     | 2        | 18.4     | 7     | 7.5     | 3        | 9.8      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 6.2  | 1  |
|  | Moderate Risk                |         |          |          |       | 9.1     | 4        | 36.8     | 14    | 32.5    | 13       | 25.4     | 31    | 11.1  | 1  |  |  | 12.5 | 2  |
|  | Great Risk                   |         |          |          |       | 86.4    | 38       | 28.9     | 11    | 55.0    | 22       | 58.2     | 71    | 88.9  | 8  |  |  | 81.2 | 13 |
| Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?   | No Risk                      |         |          |          |       | 6.4     | 3        | 15.8     | 6     | 15.4    | 6        | 12.1     | 15    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | Slight Risk                  |         |          |          |       | 38.3    | 18       | 28.9     | 11    | 35.9    | 14       | 34.7     | 43    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | Moderate Risk                |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 16       | 39.5     | 15    | 33.3    | 13       | 35.5     | 44    | 50.0  | 5  |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|  | Great Risk                   |         |          |          |       | 21.3    | 10       | 15.8     | 6     | 15.4    | 6        | 17.7     | 22    | 30.0  | 3  |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |

| PNA Question  | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006     |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |          |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|   |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers  |          |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:<br>been suspended from school? | 0        |         |          |          |       | 72.9 35  | 63.2 24  | 80.5 33  | 72.4 92  | 80.0 8   |          |          | 61.1 11  |
|   | 1        |         |          |          |       | 18.8 9   | 18.4 7   | 14.6 6   | 17.3 22  | 20.0 2   |          |          | 22.2 4   |
|   | 2        |         |          |          |       | 6.2 3    | 13.2 5   | 4.9 2    | 7.9 10   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | 3        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.3 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 4        |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| carried a handgun?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 97.9 46  | 81.6 31  | 97.5 39  | 92.8 116 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 83.3 15  |
|   | 1        |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1    | 13.2 5   | 2.5 1    | 5.6 7    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 2        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 3        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 4        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| sold illegal drugs?   | 0        |         |          |          |       | 97.9 47  | 68.4 26  | 88.1 37  | 85.9 110 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|   | 1        |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1    | 10.5 4   | 9.5 4    | 7.0 9    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 2        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 13.2 5   | 2.4 1    | 4.7 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 3        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.3 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 4        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?   | 0        |         |          |          |       | 100.0 49 | 89.5 34  | 100.0 40 | 96.9 123 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 94.4 17  |
|   | 1        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 7.9 3    | 0.0 0    | 2.4 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 2        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 3        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 4        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| been arrested?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 93.9 46  | 68.4 26  | 87.5 35  | 84.3 107 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|   | 1        |         |          |          |       | 6.1 3    | 2.6 1    | 12.5 5   | 7.1 9    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 2        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 15.8 6   | 0.0 0    | 4.7 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 3        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.3 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 4        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 7.9 3    | 0.0 0    | 2.4 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| dropped out of school?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 91.7 44  | 83.8 31  | 90.2 37  | 88.9 112 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|   | 1        |         |          |          |       | 8.3 4    | 10.8 4   | 9.8 4    | 9.5 12   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 2        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 3        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.4 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 4        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |

| PNA Question   | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |         |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs   |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |
| smoked cigarettes?   | 0        |         |          |          |       | 71.4 35 | 18.4 7   | 35.7 15  | 44.2 57  | 90.0 9   |          |          | 72.2 13 |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 18.4 9  | 5.3 2    | 23.8 10  | 16.3 21  | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 4.1 2   | 23.7 9   | 16.7 7   | 14.0 18  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 23.7 9   | 11.9 5   | 11.6 15  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 4.1 2   | 28.9 11  | 11.9 5   | 14.0 18  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?                        | 0        |         |          |          |       | 42.9 21 | 13.2 5   | 17.5 7   | 26.0 33  | 30.0 3   |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 16.3 8  | 2.6 1    | 17.5 7   | 12.6 16  | 40.0 4   |          |          | 22.2 4  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 16.3 8  | 5.3 2    | 17.5 7   | 13.4 17  | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 12.2 6  | 21.1 8   | 17.5 7   | 16.5 21  | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 12.2 6  | 57.9 22  | 30.0 12  | 31.5 40  | 10.0 1   |          |          | 27.8 5  |
| used marijuana?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 87.8 43 | 27.0 10  | 48.8 20  | 57.5 73  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 88.9 16 |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 6.1 3   | 8.1 3    | 14.6 6   | 9.4 12   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 21.6 8   | 19.5 8   | 13.4 17  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 21.6 8   | 7.3 3    | 9.4 12   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 21.6 8   | 9.8 4    | 10.2 13  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 91.8 45 | 63.2 24  | 90.2 37  | 82.8 106 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 88.9 16 |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 10.5 4   | 2.4 1    | 4.7 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 7.9 3    | 4.9 2    | 4.7 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 13.2 5   | 0.0 0    | 4.7 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 5.3 2    | 2.4 1    | 3.1 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0   |

| PNA Question   | Response                               | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|--|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|  |  | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|  |  | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking                           |  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| How many times have you done the following things?           |  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| Done what feels good no matter what.                         | Once a week or more                    |         |          |          |       | 25.0    | 12       | 34.2     | 13    | 30.0    | 12       | 29.4     | 37    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | 2 or 3 times a month                   |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 6        | 21.1     | 8     | 25.0    | 10       | 19.0     | 24    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | About once a month                     |         |          |          |       | 14.6    | 7        | 21.1     | 8     | 7.5     | 3        | 14.3     | 18    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 22.2 | 4 |
|  | Less than once a month                 |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 6        | 13.2     | 5     | 12.5    | 5        | 12.7     | 16    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 22.2 | 4 |
|  | I've done it, but not in the past year |         |          |          |       | 10.4    | 5        | 7.9      | 3     | 20.0    | 8        | 12.7     | 16    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | Never                                  |         |          |          |       | 25.0    | 12       | 2.6      | 1     | 5.0     | 2        | 11.9     | 15    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
| Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it. | Once a week or more                    |         |          |          |       | 4.1     | 2        | 2.7      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.1      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | 2 or 3 times a month                   |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 21.6     | 8     | 4.8     | 2        | 11.7     | 15    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | About once a month                     |         |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 13.5     | 5     | 11.9    | 5        | 10.9     | 14    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | Less than once a month                 |         |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 27.0     | 10    | 16.7    | 7        | 16.4     | 21    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | I've done it, but not in the past year |         |          |          |       | 22.4    | 11       | 13.5     | 5     | 42.9    | 18       | 26.6     | 34    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 27.8 | 5 |
|  | Never                                  |         |          |          |       | 46.9    | 23       | 21.6     | 8     | 21.4    | 9        | 31.2     | 40    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5 |
| Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.       | Once a week or more                    |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 21.1     | 8     | 9.8     | 4        | 14.1     | 18    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|  | 2 or 3 times a month                   |         |          |          |       | 14.3    | 7        | 28.9     | 11    | 14.6    | 6        | 18.8     | 24    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | About once a month                     |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 13.2     | 5     | 26.8    | 11       | 16.4     | 21    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | Less than once a month                 |         |          |          |       | 16.3    | 8        | 13.2     | 5     | 22.0    | 9        | 17.2     | 22    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|  | I've done it, but not in the past year |         |          |          |       | 28.6    | 14       | 15.8     | 6     | 22.0    | 9        | 22.7     | 29    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|  | Never                                  |         |          |          |       | 18.4    | 9        | 7.9      | 3     | 4.9     | 2        | 10.9     | 14    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |

| PNA Question   | Response                       | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |          | 2008    |          |          |         |
|--|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |                                | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |                                | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement  |                                |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |         |          |          |         |
| What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:<br>smoked cigarettes?                 | No or Very Little Chance       |         |          |          |       | 70.2 33 | 37.8 14  | 41.5 17  | 51.2 64  | 80.0 8  |          |          | 72.2 13 |
|  | Little Chance                  |         |          |          |       | 17.0 8  | 27.0 10  | 41.5 17  | 28.0 35  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 22.2 4  |
|  | Some Chance                    |         |          |          |       | 10.6 5  | 24.3 9   | 12.2 5   | 15.2 19  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | Pretty Good Chance             |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.7 1    | 4.9 2    | 2.4 3    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Very Good Chance               |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 8.1 3    | 0.0 0    | 3.2 4    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| began drinking alcoholic<br>beverages regularly, that is, at<br>least once or twice a month? | No or Very Little Chance       |         |          |          |       | 30.6 15 | 11.4 4   | 14.3 6   | 19.8 25  | 40.0 4  |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|  | Little Chance                  |         |          |          |       | 28.6 14 | 25.7 9   | 11.9 5   | 22.2 28  | 40.0 4  |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|  | Some Chance                    |         |          |          |       | 24.5 12 | 31.4 11  | 33.3 14  | 29.4 37  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 22.2 4  |
|  | Pretty Good Chance             |         |          |          |       | 10.2 5  | 22.9 8   | 16.7 7   | 15.9 20  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|  | Very Good Chance               |         |          |          |       | 6.1 3   | 8.6 3    | 23.8 10  | 12.7 16  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
| used marijuana?  | No or Very Little Chance       |         |          |          |       | 84.4 38 | 31.4 11  | 41.5 17  | 54.5 66  | 90.0 9  |          |          | 83.3 15 |
|  | Little Chance                  |         |          |          |       | 11.1 5  | 25.7 9   | 34.1 14  | 23.1 28  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|  | Some Chance                    |         |          |          |       | 4.4 2   | 22.9 8   | 17.1 7   | 14.0 17  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Pretty Good Chance             |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 11.4 4   | 4.9 2    | 5.0 6    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Very Good Chance               |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 8.6 3    | 2.4 1    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| carried a handgun?   | No or Very Little Chance       |         |          |          |       | 93.2 41 | 75.8 25  | 82.9 34  | 84.7 100 | 80.0 8  |          |          | 83.3 15 |
|  | Little Chance                  |         |          |          |       | 6.8 3   | 15.2 5   | 9.8 4    | 10.2 12  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | Some Chance                    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 3.0 1    | 7.3 3    | 3.4 4    | 20.0 2  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | Pretty Good Chance             |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 3.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Very Good Chance               |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 3.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement  |                                |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |         |          |          |         |
| Have you ever belonged to a<br>gang?   | No                             |         |          |          |       | 89.1 41 | 86.1 31  | 92.7 38  | 89.4 110 | 88.9 8  |          |          | 88.2 15 |
|  | No, but would like to          |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 11.1 1  |          |          | 5.9 1   |
|  | Yes, in the past               |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 11.1 4   | 4.9 2    | 5.7 7    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Yes, belong now                |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 2.8 1    | 2.4 1    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.9 1   |
|  | Yes, but would like to get out |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |

| PNA Question   | Response                  | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|--|---------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|----|
|  |                           | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |    |
|  |                           | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms   |                           |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.   | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 25.0    | 12       | 37.8     | 14    | 24.4    | 10       | 28.6     | 36    | 80.0 | 8 |  |  | 72.2 | 13 |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 27.1    | 13       | 21.6     | 8     | 41.5    | 17       | 30.2     | 38    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 29.2    | 14       | 32.4     | 12    | 31.7    | 13       | 31.0     | 39    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 18.8    | 9        | 8.1      | 3     | 2.4     | 1        | 10.3     | 13    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
| At times I think I am no good at all.  | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 12.8    | 6        | 13.2     | 5     | 15.4    | 6        | 13.7     | 17    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 34.0    | 16       | 31.6     | 12    | 38.5    | 15       | 34.7     | 43    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 27.7    | 13       | 39.5     | 15    | 43.6    | 17       | 36.3     | 45    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 25.5    | 12       | 15.8     | 6     | 2.6     | 1        | 15.3     | 19    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.  | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 44.7    | 21       | 21.6     | 8     | 31.7    | 13       | 33.6     | 42    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 23.4    | 11       | 51.4     | 19    | 51.2    | 21       | 40.8     | 51    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 61.1 | 11 |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 21.3    | 10       | 21.6     | 8     | 14.6    | 6        | 19.2     | 24    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 10.6    | 5        | 5.4      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 6.4      | 8     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.      | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 20.4    | 10       | 18.4     | 7     | 27.5    | 11       | 22.0     | 28    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 18.4    | 9        | 28.9     | 11    | 25.0    | 10       | 23.6     | 30    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 30.6    | 15       | 36.8     | 14    | 30.0    | 12       | 32.3     | 41    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 30.6    | 15       | 15.8     | 6     | 17.5    | 7        | 22.0     | 28    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity   |                           |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| How often do you attend religious services or activities?                                      | Never                     |         |          |          |       | 28.0    | 14       | 35.1     | 13    | 39.0    | 16       | 33.6     | 43    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | Rarely                    |         |          |          |       | 44.0    | 22       | 45.9     | 17    | 34.1    | 14       | 41.4     | 53    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | 1-2 Times a Month         |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 10       | 8.1      | 3     | 19.5    | 8        | 16.4     | 21    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | About Once a Week or More |         |          |          |       | 8.0     | 4        | 10.8     | 4     | 7.3     | 3        | 8.6      | 11    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order   |                           |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |    |
| I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.               | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 61.2    | 30       | 18.4     | 7     | 46.3    | 19       | 43.8     | 56    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 28.6    | 14       | 55.3     | 21    | 41.5    | 17       | 40.6     | 52    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 55.6 | 10 |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 21.1     | 8     | 12.2    | 5        | 13.3     | 17    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 5.3      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 2.3      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
| I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.  | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 38.0    | 19       | 10.5     | 4     | 19.5    | 8        | 24.0     | 31    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 30.0    | 15       | 18.4     | 7     | 41.5    | 17       | 30.2     | 39    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 28.0    | 14       | 60.5     | 23    | 34.1    | 14       | 39.5     | 51    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 2        | 10.5     | 4     | 4.9     | 2        | 6.2      | 8     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 16.7 | 3  |
| It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.                                     | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 18.8    | 9        | 15.8     | 6     | 17.5    | 7        | 17.5     | 22    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 27.8 | 5  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 31.2    | 15       | 10.5     | 4     | 30.0    | 12       | 24.6     | 31    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1  |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 33.3    | 16       | 36.8     | 14    | 32.5    | 13       | 34.1     | 43    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 44.4 | 8  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 16.7    | 8        | 36.8     | 14    | 20.0    | 8        | 23.8     | 30    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 22.2 | 4  |
| It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished. | NO!                       |         |          |          |       | 6.5     | 3        | 5.6      | 2     | 2.6     | 1        | 5.0      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0  |
|  | no                        |         |          |          |       | 17.4    | 8        | 16.7     | 6     | 10.3    | 4        | 14.9     | 18    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2  |
|  | yes                       |         |          |          |       | 34.8    | 16       | 47.2     | 17    | 53.8    | 21       | 44.6     | 54    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 50.0 | 9  |
|  | YES!                      |         |          |          |       | 41.3    | 19       | 30.6     | 11    | 33.3    | 13       | 35.5     | 43    | 40.0 | 4 |  |  | 38.9 | 7  |



| PNA Question  | Response     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|   |              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|   |              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement  |              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:<br>participated in clubs,<br>organizations and activities at<br>school? | Never        |         |          |          |       | 13.3    | 6        | 10.8     | 4     | 5.0     | 2        | 9.8      | 12    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|   | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 15.6    | 7        | 27.0     | 10    | 17.5    | 7        | 19.7     | 24    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 4 |
|   | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 17.8    | 8        | 8.1      | 3     | 10.0    | 4        | 12.3     | 15    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 22.2 | 4 |
|   | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 17.8    | 8        | 10.8     | 4     | 2.5     | 1        | 10.7     | 13    | 20.0 | 2 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|   | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 8.9     | 4        | 2.7      | 1     | 7.5     | 3        | 6.6      | 8     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 2 |
|   | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 10.8     | 4     | 10.0    | 4        | 7.4      | 9     | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|   | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 8.1      | 3     | 5.0     | 2        | 4.9      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 22.2    | 10       | 21.6     | 8     | 42.5    | 17       | 28.7     | 35    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
| done extra work on your own for<br>school?  | Never        |         |          |          |       | 26.1    | 12       | 25.7     | 9     | 15.0    | 6        | 22.3     | 27    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 33.3 | 6 |
|   | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 15.2    | 7        | 31.4     | 11    | 20.0    | 8        | 21.5     | 26    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 38.9 | 7 |
|   | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 26.1    | 12       | 14.3     | 5     | 22.5    | 9        | 21.5     | 26    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|   | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 10.9    | 5        | 14.3     | 5     | 7.5     | 3        | 10.7     | 13    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|   | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 13.0    | 6        | 5.7      | 2     | 17.5    | 7        | 12.4     | 15    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 0.0      | 0     | 10.0    | 4        | 5.0      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|   | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 5.7      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 2.5      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 2.2     | 1        | 2.9      | 1     | 7.5     | 3        | 4.1      | 5     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
| volunteered to do community<br>service?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 66.7    | 28       | 42.9     | 15    | 38.5    | 15       | 50.0     | 58    | 50.0 | 5 |  |  | 44.4 | 8 |
|   | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 11.9    | 5        | 28.6     | 10    | 25.6    | 10       | 21.6     | 25    | 30.0 | 3 |  |  | 27.8 | 5 |
|   | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 7.1     | 3        | 11.4     | 4     | 10.3    | 4        | 9.5      | 11    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 16.7 | 3 |
|   | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 7.1     | 3        | 11.4     | 4     | 7.7     | 3        | 8.6      | 10    | 10.0 | 1 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|   | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.7      | 2     | 5.1     | 2        | 3.4      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 5.6  | 1 |
|   | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 2.4     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 5.1     | 2        | 2.6      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 2.4     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|   | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 2.4     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 7.7     | 3        | 3.4      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |

| PNA Question   | Response                 | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |         | 2008    |          |          |         |
|--|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |                          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |                          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement                               |                          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |         |
| What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:<br>worked hard in school? | No or very little chance |         |          |          |       | 10.6 5  | 20.0 7   | 0.0 0    | 9.7 12  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | Little chance            |         |          |          |       | 19.1 9  | 28.6 10  | 19.0 8   | 21.8 27 | 40.0 4  |          |          | 44.4 8  |
|  | Some chance              |         |          |          |       | 29.8 14 | 28.6 10  | 35.7 15  | 31.5 39 | 10.0 1  |          |          | 22.2 4  |
|  | Pretty good chance       |         |          |          |       | 19.1 9  | 14.3 5   | 35.7 15  | 23.4 29 | 30.0 3  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|  | Very good change         |         |          |          |       | 21.3 10 | 8.6 3    | 9.5 4    | 13.7 17 | 20.0 2  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
| defended someone who was<br>being verbally abused at school?                     | No or very little chance |         |          |          |       | 12.5 6  | 11.4 4   | 7.3 3    | 10.5 13 | 20.0 2  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | Little chance            |         |          |          |       | 14.6 7  | 25.7 9   | 7.3 3    | 15.3 19 | 10.0 1  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|  | Some chance              |         |          |          |       | 29.2 14 | 42.9 15  | 36.6 15  | 35.5 44 | 20.0 2  |          |          | 38.9 7  |
|  | Pretty good chance       |         |          |          |       | 14.6 7  | 11.4 4   | 31.7 13  | 19.4 24 | 40.0 4  |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|  | Very good change         |         |          |          |       | 29.2 14 | 8.6 3    | 17.1 7   | 19.4 24 | 10.0 1  |          |          | 5.6 1   |
| regularly volunteered to do<br>community service?                                | No or very little chance |         |          |          |       | 34.1 15 | 47.1 16  | 15.4 6   | 31.6 37 | 10.0 1  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | Little chance            |         |          |          |       | 27.3 12 | 44.1 15  | 38.5 15  | 35.9 42 | 60.0 6  |          |          | 66.7 12 |
|  | Some chance              |         |          |          |       | 25.0 11 | 2.9 1    | 25.6 10  | 18.8 22 | 10.0 1  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | Pretty good chance       |         |          |          |       | 9.1 4   | 5.9 2    | 12.8 5   | 9.4 11  | 20.0 2  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | Very good change         |         |          |          |       | 4.5 2   | 0.0 0    | 7.7 3    | 4.3 5   | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |

| PNA Question   | Response | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |         | 2008    |          |          |         |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers  |          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         |         |          |          |         |
| Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:<br>participated in clubs,<br>organizations and activities at<br>school? | 0        |         |          |          |       | 6.1 3   | 2.6 1    | 4.8 2    | 4.7 6   | 10.0 1  |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 8.2 4   | 5.3 2    | 4.8 2    | 6.2 8   | 0.0 0   |          |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 8.2 4   | 15.8 6   | 7.1 3    | 10.1 13 | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 24.5 12 | 31.6 12  | 11.9 5   | 22.5 29 | 30.0 3  |          |          | 22.2 4  |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 53.1 26 | 44.7 17  | 71.4 30  | 56.6 73 | 60.0 6  |          |          | 66.7 12 |
| made the commitment to stay<br>drug-free?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 26.5 13 | 39.5 15  | 26.8 11  | 30.5 39 | 20.0 2  |          |          | 27.8 5  |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 4.1 2   | 26.3 10  | 24.4 10  | 17.2 22 | 10.0 1  |          |          | 16.7 3  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 12.2 6  | 10.5 4   | 14.6 6   | 12.5 16 | 0.0 0   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 10.2 5  | 2.6 1    | 9.8 4    | 7.8 10  | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 46.9 23 | 21.1 8   | 24.4 10  | 32.0 41 | 70.0 7  |          |          | 44.4 8  |
| tried to do well in school?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2   | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 8.0 4   | 10.5 4   | 4.9 2    | 7.8 10  | 10.0 1  |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 16.0 8  | 21.1 8   | 7.3 3    | 14.7 19 | 0.0 0   |          |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 22.0 11 | 34.2 13  | 29.3 12  | 27.9 36 | 30.0 3  |          |          | 33.3 6  |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 52.0 26 | 31.6 12  | 58.5 24  | 48.1 62 | 60.0 6  |          |          | 44.4 8  |
| liked school?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 16.7 8  | 39.5 15  | 20.0 8   | 24.6 31 | 44.4 4  |          |          | 29.4 5  |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 10.4 5  | 18.4 7   | 17.5 7   | 15.1 19 | 0.0 0   |          |          | 11.8 2  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 33.3 16 | 28.9 11  | 45.0 18  | 35.7 45 | 11.1 1  |          |          | 17.6 3  |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 25.0 12 | 2.6 1    | 10.0 4   | 13.5 17 | 0.0 0   |          |          | 17.6 3  |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 14.6 7  | 10.5 4   | 7.5 3    | 11.1 14 | 44.4 4  |          |          | 23.5 4  |
| regularly attended religious<br>services?  | 0        |         |          |          |       | 28.6 14 | 34.2 13  | 40.0 16  | 33.9 43 | 11.1 1  |          |          | 17.6 3  |
|  | 1        |         |          |          |       | 34.7 17 | 39.5 15  | 37.5 15  | 37.0 47 | 33.3 3  |          |          | 41.2 7  |
|  | 2        |         |          |          |       | 32.7 16 | 13.2 5   | 15.0 6   | 21.3 27 | 44.4 4  |          |          | 29.4 5  |
|  | 3        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 13.2 5   | 7.5 3    | 7.1 9   | 11.1 1  |          |          | 11.8 2  |
|  | 4        |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1   | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |

| PNA Question   | Response                          | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |          |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |                                   | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|  |                                   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| <b>DRUG USE OUTCOMES</b>   |                                   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?  | Never                             |         |          |          |       | 76.1 35 | 36.8 14  | 57.5 23  | 58.1 72  | 90.0 9   |          |          | 66.7 12  |
|  | Once or twice                     |         |          |          |       | 17.4 8  | 23.7 9   | 22.5 9   | 21.0 26  | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | Once in a while but not regularly |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 7.9 3    | 10.0 4   | 6.5 8    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | Regularly in the past             |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 13.2 5   | 7.5 3    | 8.1 10   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | Regularly now                     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 18.4 7   | 2.5 1    | 6.5 8    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
| How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?  | Never                             |         |          |          |       | 97.8 44 | 63.2 24  | 86.8 33  | 83.5 101 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 77.8 14  |
|  | Once or twice                     |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 15.8 6   | 7.9 3    | 8.3 10   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | Once or twice per week            |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 2.6 1    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5 times a week               |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 2.6 1    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | About once a day                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.3 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | More than once a day              |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 13.2 5   | 0.0 0    | 4.1 5    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
| Have you ever smoked cigarettes?   | Never                             |         |          |          |       | 75.6 34 | 16.2 6   | 38.5 15  | 45.5 55  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 66.7 12  |
|  | Once or twice                     |         |          |          |       | 13.3 6  | 16.2 6   | 17.9 7   | 15.7 19  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | Once in a while but not regularly |         |          |          |       | 4.4 2   | 27.0 10  | 25.6 10  | 18.2 22  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|  | Regularly in the past             |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1   | 18.9 7   | 2.6 1    | 7.4 9    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | Regularly now                     |         |          |          |       | 4.4 2   | 21.6 8   | 15.4 6   | 13.2 16  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?  | 0 days                            |         |          |          |       | 93.9 46 | 43.2 16  | 69.2 27  | 71.2 89  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|  | 1 or 2 days                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 18.9 7   | 5.1 2    | 7.2 9    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5 days                       |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 5.4 2    | 7.7 3    | 4.8 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9 days                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 5.1 2    | 3.2 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19 days                     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 2.6 1    | 2.4 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 29 days                     |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 10.8 4   | 2.6 1    | 4.8 6    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | All 30 days                       |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 10.8 4   | 7.7 3    | 6.4 8    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips? | 0 occasions                       |         |          |          |       | 31.2 15 | 8.1 3    | 19.5 8   | 20.6 26  | 60.0 6   |          |          | 38.9 7   |
|  | 1 to 2                            |         |          |          |       | 27.1 13 | 8.1 3    | 2.4 1    | 13.5 17  | 40.0 4   |          |          | 27.8 5   |
|  | 3 to 5                            |         |          |          |       | 16.7 8  | 5.4 2    | 14.6 6   | 12.7 16  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9                            |         |          |          |       | 6.2 3   | 13.5 5   | 7.3 3    | 8.7 11   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19                          |         |          |          |       | 6.2 3   | 10.8 4   | 4.9 2    | 7.1 9    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 20 to 39                          |         |          |          |       | 6.2 3   | 24.3 9   | 9.8 4    | 12.7 16  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more                        |         |          |          |       | 6.2 3   | 29.7 11  | 41.5 17  | 24.6 31  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 27.8 5   |
|  |                                   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?   | 0 occasions                       |         |          |          |       | 63.8 30 | 31.6 12  | 41.5 17  | 46.8 59  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 77.8 14  |
|  | 1 to 2                            |         |          |          |       | 19.1 9  | 23.7 9   | 14.6 6   | 19.0 24  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 3 to 5                            |         |          |          |       | 17.0 8  | 21.1 8   | 17.1 7   | 18.3 23  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9                            |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 10.5 4   | 14.6 6   | 7.9 10   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19                          |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 10.5 4   | 7.3 3    | 5.6 7    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | 20 to 39                          |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 4.9 2    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more                        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  |                                   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |

| PNA Question  | Response         | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|---|------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|-------|----|
|   |                  | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|   |                  | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? | None             |         |          |          |       | 91.7    | 44       | 57.9     | 22    | 51.2    | 21       | 68.5     | 87    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 83.3  | 15 |
|   | Once             |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 23.7     | 9     | 19.5    | 8        | 15.0     | 19    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | Twice            |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 10.5     | 4     | 17.1    | 7        | 9.4      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5 times     |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 7.9      | 3     | 4.9     | 2        | 4.7      | 6     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9 times     |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 4.9     | 2        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | 10 or more times |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.4     | 1        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   |                  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?                                | 0 occasions      |         |          |          |       | 91.5    | 43       | 33.3     | 12    | 53.8    | 21       | 62.3     | 76    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 88.9  | 16 |
|   | 1 to 2           |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 13.9     | 5     | 15.4    | 6        | 10.7     | 13    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | 3 to 5           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 11.1     | 4     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.3      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9           |         |          |          |       | 4.3     | 2        | 2.8      | 1     | 2.6     | 1        | 3.3      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | 10 to 19         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 11.1     | 4     | 12.8    | 5        | 7.4      | 9     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.6      | 2     | 2.6     | 1        | 2.5      | 3     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 22.2     | 8     | 12.8    | 5        | 10.7     | 13    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?                         | 0 occasions      |         |          |          |       | 97.9    | 46       | 65.7     | 23    | 75.0    | 30       | 81.1     | 99    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 1 to 2           |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 17.1     | 6     | 12.5    | 5        | 9.8      | 12    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.5     | 1        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.5     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 10 to 19         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.7      | 2     | 5.0     | 2        | 3.3      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.7      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.5     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?                | 0 occasions      |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 43       | 88.6     | 31    | 97.5    | 39       | 95.8     | 113   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 1 to 2           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.5     | 1        | 1.7      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 10 to 19         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.7      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?         | 0 occasions      |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 44       | 97.1     | 34    | 97.3    | 36       | 98.3     | 114   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 1 to 2           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.7     | 1        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 10 to 19         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?                         | 0 occasions      |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 44       | 91.4     | 32    | 97.2    | 35       | 96.5     | 111   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 1 to 2           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.8     | 1        | 1.7      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 10 to 19         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |

| PNA Question   | Response    | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006     |          |          |           | 2008     |          |          |          |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |             | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total     | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|  |             | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N       | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?   | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 95.1 39  | 97.1 34  | 100.0 39 | 97.4 112  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 17 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 4.9 2    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 2.6 3     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?        | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 86.0 37  | 61.1 22  | 85.0 34  | 78.2 93   | 90.0 9   |          |          | 77.8 14  |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 7.0 3    | 19.4 7   | 5.0 2    | 10.1 12   | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 16.7 6   | 2.5 1    | 5.9 7     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 5.0 2    | 1.7 2     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 1    | 0.8 1     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 4.7 2    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 2.3 1    | 2.8 1    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 89.8 44  | 94.3 33  | 90.0 36  | 91.1 113  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 88.9 16  |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 6.1 3    | 5.7 2    | 7.5 3    | 6.5 8     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 2.5 1    | 0.8 1     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxymethine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?  | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0 44 | 100.0 35 | 100.0 36 | 100.0 115 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxymethine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?   | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0 42 | 100.0 33 | 100.0 37 | 100.0 112 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?   | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0 40 | 87.9 29  | 94.6 35  | 94.5 104  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 3.0 1    | 5.4 2    | 2.7 3     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 3.0 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.9 1     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 6.1 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.8 2     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0     | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |           |          |          |          |          |

| PNA Question   | Response    | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|-------|----|
|  |             | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|  |             | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?  | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 40       | 100.0    | 34    | 100.0   | 35       | 100.0    | 109   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?        | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 40       | 75.8     | 25    | 91.7    | 33       | 89.9     | 98    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 94.4  | 17 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 12.1     | 4     | 8.3     | 3        | 6.4      | 7     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.1      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.8      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 3.0      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 3.0      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 44       | 97.2     | 35    | 100.0   | 39       | 99.2     | 118   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.8      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?         | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 90.5    | 38       | 69.7     | 23    | 86.5    | 32       | 83.0     | 93    | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 94.4  | 17 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 9.5     | 4        | 12.1     | 4     | 5.4     | 2        | 8.9      | 10    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 3.0      | 1     | 2.7     | 1        | 1.8      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.1      | 2     | 2.7     | 1        | 2.7      | 3     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.1      | 2     | 2.7     | 1        | 2.7      | 3     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 3.0      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 40       | 85.3     | 29    | 94.9    | 37       | 93.8     | 106   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 94.4  | 17 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.9      | 2     | 2.6     | 1        | 2.7      | 3     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.9      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.8      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.6     | 1        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?   | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 39       | 88.2     | 30    | 97.1    | 33       | 95.3     | 102   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|  | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.9     | 1        | 1.9      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.9      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.9      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|  |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |

| PNA Question  | Response    | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |     |       |    |
|---|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----|
|   |             | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |     |       |    |
|   |             | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |     |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?     | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 40       | 97.1     | 33    | 100.0   | 35       | 99.1     | 108   | 100.0 | 18  |       |    |
|   | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     |       | 0.0 | 0     |    |
|   | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     |       | 0.0 | 0     |    |
|   | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     |       | 0.0 | 0     |    |
|   | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     |       | 0.0 | 0     |    |
|   | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     |       | 0.0 | 0     |    |
|   |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |     |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?        | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 38       | 94.1     | 32    | 97.2    | 35       | 97.2     | 105   | 100.0 | 18  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 2.8     | 1        | 1.9      | 2     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.9      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.9      | 1     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |     |       |    |
| On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days? | 0 occasions |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 40       | 94.1     | 32    | 100.0   | 37       | 98.2     | 109   | 100.0 | 18  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 1 to 2      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.9      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.8      | 2     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 3 to 5      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 6 to 9      |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 10 to 19    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 20 to 39    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 40 or more  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0   | 0.0   | 0  |
|   |             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |     |       |    |



| PNA Question   | Response     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006     |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |          |
|--|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|  |              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior   |              |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:<br>been suspended from school? | Never        |         |          |          |       | 93.6 44  | 81.1 30  | 97.6 40  | 91.2 114 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 77.8 14  |
|  | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 6.4 3    | 16.2 6   | 2.4 1    | 8.0 10   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|  | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |              |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| carried a handgun?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 97.7 43  | 73.0 27  | 92.5 37  | 88.4 107 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 94.4 17  |
|  | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 16.2 6   | 7.5 3    | 7.4 9    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.4 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 2.3 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |              |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| sold illegal drugs?  | Never        |         |          |          |       | 100.0 46 | 73.5 25  | 94.7 36  | 90.7 107 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 94.4 17  |
|  | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 17.6 6   | 2.6 1    | 5.9 7    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|  | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 2.6 1    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |              |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| stolen or tried to steal a motor<br>vehicle such as a car or<br>motorcycle?          | Never        |         |          |          |       | 100.0 49 | 89.2 33  | 97.6 40  | 96.1 122 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|  | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.4 2    | 2.4 1    | 2.4 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.7 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |              |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| been arrested?   | Never        |         |          |          |       | 97.7 42  | 71.4 25  | 95.2 40  | 89.2 107 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|  | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 2.3 1    | 22.9 8   | 4.8 2    | 9.2 11   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.7 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.7 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|  |              |         |          |          |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |

| PNA Question  | Response     | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006     |          |          |          | 2008     |          |          |          |
|---|--------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |              | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|   |              | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Never        |         |          |          |       | 93.2 41  | 68.6 24  | 92.9 39  | 86.0 104 | 80.0 8   |          |          | 83.3 15  |
|   | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 6.8 3    | 20.0 7   | 2.4 1    | 9.1 11   | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 4.8 2    | 2.5 3    | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|   | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| been drunk or high at school?                             | Never        |         |          |          |       | 97.8 44  | 48.6 17  | 81.0 34  | 77.9 95  | 100.0 10 |          |          | 72.2 13  |
|   | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 2.2 1    | 25.7 9   | 4.8 2    | 9.8 12   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 4.8 2    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 2.4 1    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.7 2    | 4.8 2    | 3.3 4    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.7 2    | 0.0 0    | 1.6 2    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.9 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 5.7 2    | 2.4 1    | 2.5 3    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| taken a handgun to school?                                | Never        |         |          |          |       | 100.0 44 | 97.2 35  | 100.0 41 | 99.2 120 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|   | 1 or 2 times |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 2.8 1    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 3 to 5       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 6 to 9       |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 10 to 19     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 20 to 29     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 30 to 39     |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 40 or more   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |

| PNA Question  | Response                 | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|---|--------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----|--|--|-------|----|
|   |                          | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |    |  |  |       |    |
|   |                          | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS  |                          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |    |  |  |       |    |
| What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:<br>used smokeless tobacco?   | No or very little chance |         |          |          |       | 73.3    | 33       | 39.4     | 13    | 51.2    | 21       | 56.3     | 67    | 80.0  | 8  |  |  | 61.1  | 11 |
|   | Little chance            |         |          |          |       | 13.3    | 6        | 33.3     | 11    | 36.6    | 15       | 26.9     | 32    | 20.0  | 2  |  |  | 27.8  | 5  |
|   | Some chance              |         |          |          |       | 8.9     | 4        | 15.2     | 5     | 9.8     | 4        | 10.9     | 13    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|   | Pretty good chance       |         |          |          |       | 4.4     | 2        | 6.1      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 4.2      | 5     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | Very good change         |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.1      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| How old were you when you first:<br>used smokeless tobacco (dip,<br>snuff, chew)?   | Never                    |         |          |          |       | 83.3    | 40       | 44.7     | 17    | 60.0    | 24       | 64.3     | 81    | 90.0  | 9  |  |  | 72.2  | 13 |
|   | 8 or younger             |         |          |          |       | 2.1     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 5.0     | 2        | 2.4      | 3     | 10.0  | 1  |  |  | 11.1  | 2  |
|   | 9 or 10                  |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 11                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.6      | 1     | 2.5     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 12                       |         |          |          |       | 6.2     | 3        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.2      | 4     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 13                       |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 2        | 2.6      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 2.4      | 3     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | 14                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 18.4     | 7     | 10.0    | 4        | 8.7      | 11    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 15                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 18.4     | 7     | 10.0    | 4        | 8.7      | 11    | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 16                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 10.5     | 4     | 5.0     | 2        | 4.8      | 6     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
|   | 17 or older              |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 7.5     | 3        | 2.4      | 3     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 5.6   | 1  |
| used methamphetamines (meth,<br>ice, crystal, or speed)?  | Never                    |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 47       | 89.2     | 33    | 95.0    | 38       | 95.2     | 118   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | 8 or younger             |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 9 or 10                  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 11                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 12                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 13                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.7      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 14                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.7      | 1     | 2.5     | 1        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 15                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.4      | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.6      | 2     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 16                       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
|   | 17 or older              |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.5     | 1        | 0.8      | 1     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |
| At school during the past 12<br>months, did you receive help<br>from the resource teacher,<br>speech therapist or other special<br>education teacher? | No                       |         |          |          |       | 68.6    | 24       | 70.4     | 19    | 86.1    | 31       | 75.5     | 74    | 77.8  | 7  |  |  | 82.4  | 14 |
|   | Yes                      |         |          |          |       | 31.4    | 11       | 29.6     | 8     | 13.9    | 5        | 24.5     | 24    | 22.2  | 2  |  |  | 17.6  | 3  |
| Are you currently on probation,<br>or assigned a probation officer<br>with Juvenile Court?  | No                       |         |          |          |       | 98.0    | 48       | 89.5     | 34    | 97.6    | 40       | 95.3     | 122   | 100.0 | 10 |  |  | 100.0 | 18 |
|   | Yes                      |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 10.5     | 4     | 2.4     | 1        | 4.7      | 6     | 0.0   | 0  |  |  | 0.0   | 0  |

| PNA Question  | Response   | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |
|---|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|
|   |  | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
|   |  | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |
| During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use? | No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use. |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 50.0    | 5        |          | 38.9  |
|   | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.                        |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 30.0    | 3        |          | 27.8  |
|   | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.                        |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 30.0    | 3        |          | 38.9  |
|   | Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.                           |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 30.0    | 3        |          | 22.2  |
| During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?                                | 0 times  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 10       |          | 83.3  |
|   | 1 time   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6   |
|   | 2 or 3 times   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0   |
|   | 4 or 5 times   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6   |
|   | 6 or more times  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6   |
| During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?         | 0 times  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 70.0    | 7        |          | 55.6  |
|   | 1 time   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 2        |          | 27.8  |
|   | 2 or 3 times   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 10.0    | 1        |          | 5.6   |
|   | 4 or 5 times   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0   |
|   | 6 or more times  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 11.1  |
| During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?          | Never  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6   |
|   | Before, but not in the past year   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6   |
|   | A few times in past year   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 40.0    | 4        |          | 27.8  |
|   | Once or twice a month  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 2        |          | 22.2  |
|   | Once or twice a week   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 2        |          | 16.7  |
|   | Almost every day   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 2        |          | 22.2  |
| How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?                      | No Risk  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0   |
|   | Slight Risk  |         |          |          |       | 19.1    | 9        | 28.9     | 11    | 7.7     | 3        |          | 22.2  |
|   | Moderate Risk  |         |          |          |       | 57.4    | 27       | 52.6     | 20    | 48.7    | 19       |          | 33.3  |
|   | Great Risk   |         |          |          |       | 23.4    | 11       | 18.4     | 7     | 43.6    | 17       |          | 44.4  |
| Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?  | No Risk  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.6      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        |          | 0.0   |
|   | Slight Risk  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 2.6      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        |          | 0.0   |
|   | Moderate Risk  |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 2.4     | 1        |          | 5.6   |
|   | Great Risk   |         |          |          |       | 98.0    | 48       | 94.7     | 36    | 92.7    | 38       |          | 94.4  |
| have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?  | No Risk  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0   |
|   | Slight Risk  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 11.1  |
|   | Moderate Risk  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 80.0    | 8        |          | 66.7  |
|   | Great Risk   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 2        |          | 22.2  |

| PNA Question  | Response   | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |         | 2008     |          |          |          |
|---|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   |  | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   | Grade 8  | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    |
|   |  | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N      |
| It is important to think before you act.  | NO!  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | no   |         |          |          |       | 4.1 2   | 2.6 1    | 0.0 0    | 2.3 3   | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | yes  |         |          |          |       | 44.9 22 | 60.5 23  | 61.0 25  | 54.7 70 | 40.0 4   |          |          | 61.1 11  |
|   | YES!   |         |          |          |       | 51.0 25 | 36.8 14  | 39.0 16  | 43.0 55 | 40.0 4   |          |          | 27.8 5   |
| During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?                     | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days |         |          |          |       | 93.6 44 | 41.7 15  | 66.7 26  | 69.7 85 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 100.0 18 |
|   | Less than 1 cigarette per day                      |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 16.7 6   | 7.7 3    | 8.2 10  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 1 cigarette per day                                |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 16.7 6   | 12.8 5   | 9.0 11  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day                          |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 16.7 6   | 5.1 2    | 7.4 9   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day                         |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 5.6 2    | 5.1 2    | 4.1 5   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day                        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 2.8 1    | 2.6 1    | 1.6 2   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | More than 20 cigarettes per day                    |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   |  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         |          |          |          |          |
| If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?                       | NO!  |         |          |          |       | 28.3 13 | 50.0 19  | 26.8 11  | 34.4 43 | 20.0 2   |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | no   |         |          |          |       | 54.3 25 | 39.5 15  | 63.4 26  | 52.8 66 | 60.0 6   |          |          | 72.2 13  |
|   | yes  |         |          |          |       | 10.9 5  | 10.5 4   | 9.8 4    | 10.4 13 | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | YES!   |         |          |          |       | 6.5 3   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 2.4 3   | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
| If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?                           | Very hard  |         |          |          |       | 74.5 35 | 51.4 19  | 35.9 14  | 55.3 68 | 90.0 9   |          |          | 94.4 17  |
|   | Sort of hard                                       |         |          |          |       | 14.9 7  | 29.7 11  | 28.2 11  | 23.6 29 | 10.0 1   |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | Sort of easy                                       |         |          |          |       | 6.4 3   | 8.1 3    | 10.3 4   | 8.1 10  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | Very easy  |         |          |          |       | 4.3 2   | 10.8 4   | 25.6 10  | 13.0 16 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?                                   | Very wrong   |         |          |          |       | 78.7 37 | 48.6 18  | 62.5 25  | 64.5 80 | 100.0 9  |          |          | 70.6 12  |
|   | Wrong  |         |          |          |       | 19.1 9  | 18.9 7   | 20.0 8   | 19.4 24 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 17.6 3   |
|   | A little bit wrong                                 |         |          |          |       | 2.1 1   | 27.0 10  | 12.5 5   | 12.9 16 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 11.8 2   |
|   | Not wrong at all                                   |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 5.4 2    | 5.0 2    | 3.2 4   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?  | No   |         |          |          |       | 64.6 31 | 47.2 17  | 44.7 17  | 53.3 65 | 100.0 10 |          |          | 83.3 15  |
|   | Yes  |         |          |          |       | 27.1 13 | 44.4 16  | 47.4 18  | 38.5 47 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | I don't have any brothers or sisters               |         |          |          |       | 8.3 4   | 8.3 3    | 7.9 3    | 8.2 10  | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
| My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.   | NO!  |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | no   |         |          |          |       | 10.9 5  | 22.2 8   | 21.1 8   | 17.5 21 | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | yes  |         |          |          |       | 23.9 11 | 47.2 17  | 44.7 17  | 37.5 45 | 30.0 3   |          |          | 38.9 7   |
|   | YES!   |         |          |          |       | 65.2 30 | 30.6 11  | 34.2 13  | 45.0 54 | 70.0 7   |          |          | 61.1 11  |
| During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together? | 0  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 0.0 0    |          |          | 0.0 0    |
|   | 1  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 2  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|   | 3  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 10.0 1   |          |          | 16.7 3   |
|   | 4  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 0.0 0    |          |          | 5.6 1    |
|   | 5  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 10.0 1   |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|   | 6  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 20.0 2   |          |          | 11.1 2   |
|   | All 7 days   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |         | 50.0 5   |          |          | 38.9 7   |

| PNA Question   | Response  | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |         |
|--|---|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |   | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.) | I did not drink alcohol in the past year          |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 80.0    | 8        |          | 61.1 11 |
|  | I bought it myself with a fake ID                 |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | I bought it myself without a fake ID              |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | I got it from someone I know age 21 or older      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 22.2 4  |
|  | I got it from someone I know under age 21         |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 10.0    | 1        |          | 11.1 2  |
|  | I got it from my brother or sister                |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 10.0    | 1        |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | I got it from home with my parents' permission    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | I got it from home without my parents' permission |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 5.6 1   |
|  | I got it from another relative                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | A stranger bought it for me                       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | I took it from a store or shop                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Other   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        |          | 11.1 2  |

| PNA Question   | Response  | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |   |  |  |       |   |
|--|---|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---|--|--|-------|---|
|  |   | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |   |  |  |       |   |
|  |   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |   |  |  |       |   |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1   |   |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |   |  |  |       |   |
| During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)                | Students  |         |          |          |       | 14.3    | 7        | 27.8     | 10    | 34.1    | 14       | 24.6     | 31    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 11.1  | 1 |
|  | Teachers  |         |          |          |       | 2.0     | 1        | 5.6      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.2      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 22.2  | 2 |
|  | Other people who work at school                       |         |          |          |       | 4.1     | 2        | 8.3      | 3     | 2.4     | 1        | 4.8      | 6     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 11.1  | 1 |
|  | People who don't work at school                       |         |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 13.9     | 5     | 14.6    | 6        | 11.9     | 15    | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 22.2  | 2 |
|  | I have not seen anybody smoking on school property    |         |          |          |       | 30.6    | 15       | 19.4     | 7     | 12.2    | 5        | 21.4     | 27    | 100.0 | 5 |  |  | 66.7  | 6 |
| During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply) | Yes, I was in the same room                           |         |          |          |       | 18.4    | 9        | 25.0     | 9     | 24.4    | 10       | 22.2     | 28    | 40.0  | 2 |  |  | 33.3  | 3 |
|  | Yes, I was in a car                                   |         |          |          |       | 16.3    | 8        | 30.6     | 11    | 17.1    | 7        | 20.6     | 26    | 20.0  | 1 |  |  | 22.2  | 2 |
|  | No, I was not around anybody who smoked               |         |          |          |       | 22.4    | 11       | 8.3      | 3     | 14.6    | 6        | 15.9     | 20    | 60.0  | 3 |  |  | 55.6  | 5 |
| Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?   | Definitely yes  |         |          |          |       | 72.0    | 18       | 64.7     | 11    | 61.1    | 11       | 66.7     | 40    | 80.0  | 4 |  |  | 88.9  | 8 |
|  | Probably yes  |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 5        | 29.4     | 5     | 33.3    | 6        | 26.7     | 16    | 20.0  | 1 |  |  | 11.1  | 1 |
|  | Probably not  |         |          |          |       | 8.0     | 2        | 5.9      | 1     | 5.6     | 1        | 6.7      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | Definitely not  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
| Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)  | Smoke cigarettes                                      |         |          |          |       | 26.5    | 13       | 27.8     | 10    | 26.8    | 11       | 27.0     | 34    | 20.0  | 1 |  |  | 22.2  | 2 |
|  | Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip                           |         |          |          |       | 10.2    | 5        | 27.8     | 10    | 14.6    | 6        | 16.7     | 21    | 20.0  | 1 |  |  | 11.1  | 1 |
|  | No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home             |         |          |          |       | 14.3    | 7        | 2.8      | 1     | 12.2    | 5        | 10.3     | 13    | 60.0  | 3 |  |  | 66.7  | 6 |
| During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?  | I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days |         |          |          |       | 91.7    | 22       | 60.0     | 9     | 80.0    | 16       | 79.7     | 47    | 100.0 | 5 |  |  | 88.9  | 8 |
|  | I bought it in a store                                |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 10.0    | 2        | 3.4      | 2     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 11.1  | 1 |
|  | I got if from someone else                            |         |          |          |       | 8.3     | 2        | 20.0     | 3     | 10.0    | 2        | 11.9     | 7     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I gave someone else money to buy it for me            |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 13.3     | 2     | 0.0     | 0        | 3.4      | 2     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I stole it  |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I got it in some other way                            |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | A person 18 years old or older gave it to me          |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.7      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 1     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
| During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?  | I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days        |         |          |          |       | 95.8    | 23       | 62.5     | 10    | 73.7    | 14       | 79.7     | 47    | 100.0 | 5 |  |  | 100.0 | 9 |
|  | I bought them in a store                              |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 21.1    | 4        | 6.8      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I got them from someone else                          |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 18.8     | 3     | 5.3     | 1        | 6.8      | 4     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I gave someone else money to buy them for me          |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 18.8     | 3     | 0.0     | 0        | 5.1      | 3     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I stole them  |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 1     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | I got them in some other way                          |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | A person 18 years old or older gave them to me        |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
| When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?                   | I did not buy cigarettes                              |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 24       | 87.5     | 14    | 77.8    | 14       | 89.7     | 52    | 100.0 | 5 |  |  | 100.0 | 9 |
|  | No, I was not asked to show proof of my age           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.2      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 1.7      | 1     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |
|  | Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age              |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 6.2      | 1     | 22.2    | 4        | 8.6      | 5     | 0.0   | 0 |  |  | 0.0   | 0 |

| PNA Question   | Response                         | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |
|--|----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|
|  |                                  | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |
|  |                                  | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |
| ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2   |                                  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |
| Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events? | I did not use alcohol or drugs   |         |          |          |       | 72.0    | 18       | 20.0     | 4     | 19.0    | 4        | 39.4     | 26    |
|  | No problem                       |         |          |          |       | 24.0    | 6        | 55.0     | 11    | 61.9    | 13       | 45.5     | 30    |
|  | Slight problem                   |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 1        | 15.0     | 3     | 9.5     | 2        | 9.1      | 6     |
|  | Moderate problem                 |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 10.0     | 2     | 4.8     | 1        | 4.5      | 3     |
|  | Severe problem                   |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 4.8     | 1        | 1.5      | 1     |
| In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?   | No                               |         |          |          |       | 100.0   | 26       | 70.0     | 14    | 52.4    | 11       | 76.1     | 51    |
|  | Yes, 20 hours or less per week   |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 25.0     | 5     | 33.3    | 7        | 17.9     | 12    |
|  | Yes, more than 20 hours per week |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 5.0      | 1     | 14.3    | 3        | 6.0      | 4     |
| Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?  | No                               |         |          |          |       | 96.0    | 24       | 85.0     | 17    | 71.4    | 15       | 84.8     | 56    |
|  | Yes                              |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 1        | 15.0     | 3     | 28.6    | 6        | 15.2     | 10    |
| Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?                         | None (0%)                        |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 80.0     | 4     |
|  | Few (1-10%)                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 20.0     | 1     |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  |                                  |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |
| drank alcohol sometime in the past month?  | None (0%)                        |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 80.0     | 4     |
|  | Few (1-10%)                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 20.0     | 1     |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
| used marijuana sometime in the past month?   | None (0%)                        |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 100.0    | 5     |
|  | Few (1-10%)                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Some (11-30%)                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Half or less (31-50%)            |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Half or more (51-70%)            |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Most (71-90%)                    |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |
|  | Almost all (91-100%)             |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          | 0.0      | 0     |



| PNA Question  | Response                            | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |       |   |  |      |       |   |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---|--|------|-------|---|
|   |                                     | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |       |   |  |      |       |   |
|   |                                     | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |       |   |  |      |       |   |
| In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?<br><br>* 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories | None (0%)                           |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 0.0      | 0     | 4.8     | 1        | 1.5      | 1     | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
|   | Few (1-10%)                         |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
|   | 1-20%*                              |         |          |          |       | 12.0    | 3        | 15.0     | 3     | 42.9    | 9        | 22.7     | 15    |       |   |  |      |       |   |
|   | Some (11-30%)                       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
|   | 21-40%*                             |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 4        | 35.0     | 7     | 28.6    | 6        | 25.8     | 17    |       |   |  |      |       |   |
|   | Half or less (31-50%)               |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0  | 1 |  |      | 22.2  | 2 |
|   | 41-60%*                             |         |          |          |       | 28.0    | 7        | 20.0     | 4     | 14.3    | 3        | 21.2     | 14    |       |   |  |      |       |   |
|   | Half or more (51-70%)               |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 20.0  | 1 |  |      | 22.2  | 2 |
|   | 61-80%*                             |         |          |          |       | 28.0    | 7        | 20.0     | 4     | 9.5     | 2        | 19.7     | 13    |       |   |  |      |       |   |
|   | Most (71-90%)                       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       | 40.0  | 2 |  |      | 33.3  | 3 |
| 81-100%*  |                                     |         |          |          | 16.0  | 4       | 10.0     | 2        | 0.0   | 0       | 9.1      | 6        |       |       |   |  |      |       |   |
| Almost all (91-100%)  |                                     |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          | 20.0  | 1     |   |  | 22.2 | 2     |   |
| Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)                                     | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 5.6      | 2     | 2.4     | 1        | 4.8      | 6     | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
|   | Parent                              |         |          |          |       | 36.0    | 18       | 35.1     | 13    | 39.0    | 16       | 36.7     | 47    | 100.0 | 5 |  |      | 88.9  | 8 |
|   | Relative                            |         |          |          |       | 30.6    | 15       | 32.4     | 12    | 26.8    | 11       | 29.9     | 38    | 60.0  | 3 |  |      | 44.4  | 4 |
|   | Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.) |         |          |          |       | 8.2     | 4        | 2.7      | 1     | 4.9     | 2        | 5.5      | 7     | 20.0  | 1 |  |      | 22.2  | 2 |
|   | Teacher or counselor at school      |         |          |          |       | 12.2    | 6        | 5.4      | 2     | 29.3    | 12       | 15.7     | 20    | 40.0  | 2 |  |      | 33.3  | 3 |
|   | Family Doctor                       |         |          |          |       | 6.1     | 3        | 2.7      | 1     | 2.4     | 1        | 3.9      | 5     | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
|   | Other adult                         |         |          |          |       | 18.0    | 9        | 13.5     | 5     | 26.8    | 11       | 19.5     | 25    | 20.0  | 1 |  |      | 33.3  | 3 |
| In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?   |                                     |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |       |   |  |      |       |   |
| sports teams  | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 11.5    | 3        | 21.1     | 4     | 36.8    | 7        | 21.9     | 14    | 20.0  | 1 |  |      | 22.2  | 2 |
|   | Yes                                 |         |          |          |       | 88.5    | 23       | 78.9     | 15    | 63.2    | 12       | 78.1     | 50    | 80.0  | 4 |  |      | 77.8  | 7 |
| scouting  | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 95.5    | 21       | 100.0    | 18    | 94.1    | 16       | 96.5     | 55    | 100.0 | 4 |  |      | 100.0 | 7 |
|   | Yes                                 |         |          |          |       | 4.5     | 1        | 0.0      | 0     | 5.9     | 1        | 3.5      | 2     | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
| boys and girls clubs  | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 80.0    | 16       | 100.0    | 18    | 93.8    | 15       | 90.7     | 49    | 100.0 | 4 |  |      | 100.0 | 7 |
|   | Yes                                 |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 4        | 0.0      | 0     | 6.2     | 1        | 9.3      | 5     | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 0.0   | 0 |
| 4-H clubs   | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 60.9    | 14       | 89.5     | 17    | 81.2    | 13       | 75.9     | 44    | 50.0  | 2 |  |      | 71.4  | 5 |
|   | Yes                                 |         |          |          |       | 39.1    | 9        | 10.5     | 2     | 18.8    | 3        | 24.1     | 14    | 50.0  | 2 |  |      | 28.6  | 2 |
| service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)   | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 85.0    | 17       | 89.5     | 17    | 52.6    | 10       | 75.9     | 44    | 100.0 | 4 |  |      | 62.5  | 5 |
|   | Yes                                 |         |          |          |       | 15.0    | 3        | 10.5     | 2     | 47.4    | 9        | 24.1     | 14    | 0.0   | 0 |  |      | 37.5  | 3 |
| other clubs or activities   | No                                  |         |          |          |       | 47.6    | 10       | 60.0     | 12    | 26.3    | 5        | 45.0     | 27    | 20.0  | 1 |  |      | 37.5  | 3 |
|   | Yes                                 |         |          |          |       | 52.4    | 11       | 40.0     | 8     | 73.7    | 14       | 55.0     | 33    | 80.0  | 4 |  |      | 62.5  | 5 |

| PNA Question   | Response              | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |       | 2008    |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|--|-----------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|-------|------|---|--|--|------|---|
|  |                       | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total |      |   |  |  |      |   |
|  |                       | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events? |                       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |       |      |   |  |  |      |   |
| Radio  | Almost Every Day      |         |          |          |       | 40.0    | 10       | 45.0     | 9     | 66.7    | 14       | 50.0     | 33    | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 55.6 | 5 |
|  | At Least Once a Week  |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 5        | 30.0     | 6     | 23.8    | 5        | 24.2     | 16    | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | Once or Twice a Month |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 4        | 0.0      | 0     | 0.0     | 0        | 6.1      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | A Few Times a Year    |         |          |          |       | 8.0     | 2        | 5.0      | 1     | 4.8     | 1        | 6.1      | 4     | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 1 |
|  | Never                 |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 4        | 20.0     | 4     | 4.8     | 1        | 13.6     | 9     | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 1 |
| TV   | Almost Every Day      |         |          |          |       | 62.5    | 15       | 60.0     | 12    | 71.4    | 15       | 64.6     | 42    | 80.0 | 4 |  |  | 55.6 | 5 |
|  | At Least Once a Week  |         |          |          |       | 20.8    | 5        | 15.0     | 3     | 23.8    | 5        | 20.0     | 13    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | Once or Twice a Month |         |          |          |       | 12.5    | 3        | 5.0      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 6.2      | 4     | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | A Few Times a Year    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 15.0     | 3     | 0.0     | 0        | 4.6      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Never                 |         |          |          |       | 4.2     | 1        | 5.0      | 1     | 4.8     | 1        | 4.6      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
| Newspaper  | Almost Every Day      |         |          |          |       | 12.0    | 3        | 26.3     | 5     | 28.6    | 6        | 21.5     | 14    | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | At Least Once a Week  |         |          |          |       | 24.0    | 6        | 21.1     | 4     | 28.6    | 6        | 24.6     | 16    | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 3 |
|  | Once or Twice a Month |         |          |          |       | 24.0    | 6        | 5.3      | 1     | 23.8    | 5        | 18.5     | 12    | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 3 |
|  | A Few Times a Year    |         |          |          |       | 24.0    | 6        | 36.8     | 7     | 14.3    | 3        | 24.6     | 16    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 1 |
|  | Never                 |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 4        | 10.5     | 2     | 4.8     | 1        | 10.8     | 7     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
| Magazines  | Almost Every Day      |         |          |          |       | 15.4    | 4        | 20.0     | 4     | 5.0     | 1        | 13.6     | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | At Least Once a Week  |         |          |          |       | 15.4    | 4        | 15.0     | 3     | 35.0    | 7        | 21.2     | 14    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Once or Twice a Month |         |          |          |       | 34.6    | 9        | 30.0     | 6     | 40.0    | 8        | 34.8     | 23    | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 55.6 | 5 |
|  | A Few Times a Year    |         |          |          |       | 26.9    | 7        | 15.0     | 3     | 20.0    | 4        | 21.2     | 14    | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | Never                 |         |          |          |       | 7.7     | 2        | 20.0     | 4     | 0.0     | 0        | 9.1      | 6     | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
| How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?      | None                  |         |          |          |       | 19.2    | 5        | 15.0     | 3     | 4.8     | 1        | 13.4     | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Half-hour or less     |         |          |          |       | 34.6    | 9        | 15.0     | 3     | 23.8    | 5        | 25.4     | 17    | 60.0 | 3 |  |  | 44.4 | 4 |
|  | About one hour        |         |          |          |       | 11.5    | 3        | 40.0     | 8     | 38.1    | 8        | 28.4     | 19    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 1 |
|  | About two hours       |         |          |          |       | 3.8     | 1        | 5.0      | 1     | 9.5     | 2        | 6.0      | 4     | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 33.3 | 3 |
|  | About three hours     |         |          |          |       | 23.1    | 6        | 10.0     | 2     | 4.8     | 1        | 13.4     | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 11.1 | 1 |
|  | About four hours      |         |          |          |       | 7.7     | 2        | 5.0      | 1     | 0.0     | 0        | 4.5      | 3     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Five hours or more    |         |          |          |       | 0.0     | 0        | 10.0     | 2     | 19.0    | 4        | 9.0      | 6     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
| How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?                                 | None                  |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 1        | 5.0      | 1     | 9.5     | 2        | 6.1      | 4     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | Half-hour or less     |         |          |          |       | 4.0     | 1        | 20.0     | 4     | 4.8     | 1        | 9.1      | 6     | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | About one hour        |         |          |          |       | 16.0    | 4        | 5.0      | 1     | 23.8    | 5        | 15.2     | 10    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 44.4 | 4 |
|  | About two hours       |         |          |          |       | 28.0    | 7        | 20.0     | 4     | 42.9    | 9        | 30.3     | 20    | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |
|  | About three hours     |         |          |          |       | 8.0     | 2        | 25.0     | 5     | 9.5     | 2        | 13.6     | 9     | 20.0 | 1 |  |  | 11.1 | 1 |
|  | About four hours      |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 5        | 10.0     | 2     | 4.8     | 1        | 12.1     | 8     | 40.0 | 2 |  |  | 22.2 | 2 |
|  | Five hours or more    |         |          |          |       | 20.0    | 5        | 15.0     | 3     | 4.8     | 1        | 13.6     | 9     | 0.0  | 0 |  |  | 0.0  | 0 |

| PNA Question   | Response                             | 2004    |          |          |       | 2006    |          |          |          | 2008    |          |          |         |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|  |                                      | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total    | Grade 8 | Grade 10 | Grade 12 | Total   |
|  |                                      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N   | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N      | % N     | % N      | % N      | % N     |
| How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)? | None                                 |         |          |          |       | 4.0 1   | 0.0 0    | 9.5 2    | 4.5 3    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | Less than 1 hour                     |         |          |          |       | 4.0 1   | 5.0 1    | 9.5 2    | 6.1 4    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 11.1 1  |
|  | 1-2 hours                            |         |          |          |       | 8.0 2   | 25.0 5   | 14.3 3   | 15.2 10  | 20.0 1  |          |          | 11.1 1  |
|  | 3-4 hours                            |         |          |          |       | 32.0 8  | 20.0 4   | 28.6 6   | 27.3 18  | 40.0 2  |          |          | 44.4 4  |
|  | 5-6 hours                            |         |          |          |       | 16.0 4  | 10.0 2   | 23.8 5   | 16.7 11  | 20.0 1  |          |          | 22.2 2  |
|  | 7-8 hours                            |         |          |          |       | 8.0 2   | 25.0 5   | 9.5 2    | 13.6 9   | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | 9 hours or more                      |         |          |          |       | 28.0 7  | 15.0 3   | 4.8 1    | 16.7 11  | 20.0 1  |          |          | 11.1 1  |
| FINAL QUESTION   |                                      |         |          |          |       |         |          |          |          |         |          |          |         |
| How honest were you in filling out this survey?  | I was very honest                    |         |          |          |       | 80.0 40 | 78.4 29  | 84.6 33  | 81.0 102 | 60.0 6  |          |          | 61.1 11 |
|  | I was honest pretty much of the time |         |          |          |       | 18.0 9  | 21.6 8   | 15.4 6   | 18.3 23  | 40.0 4  |          |          | 38.9 7  |
|  | I was honest some of the time        |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | I was honest once in a while         |         |          |          |       | 2.0 1   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.8 1    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |
|  | I was not honest at all              |         |          |          |       | 0.0 0   | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0    | 0.0 0   |          |          | 0.0 0   |